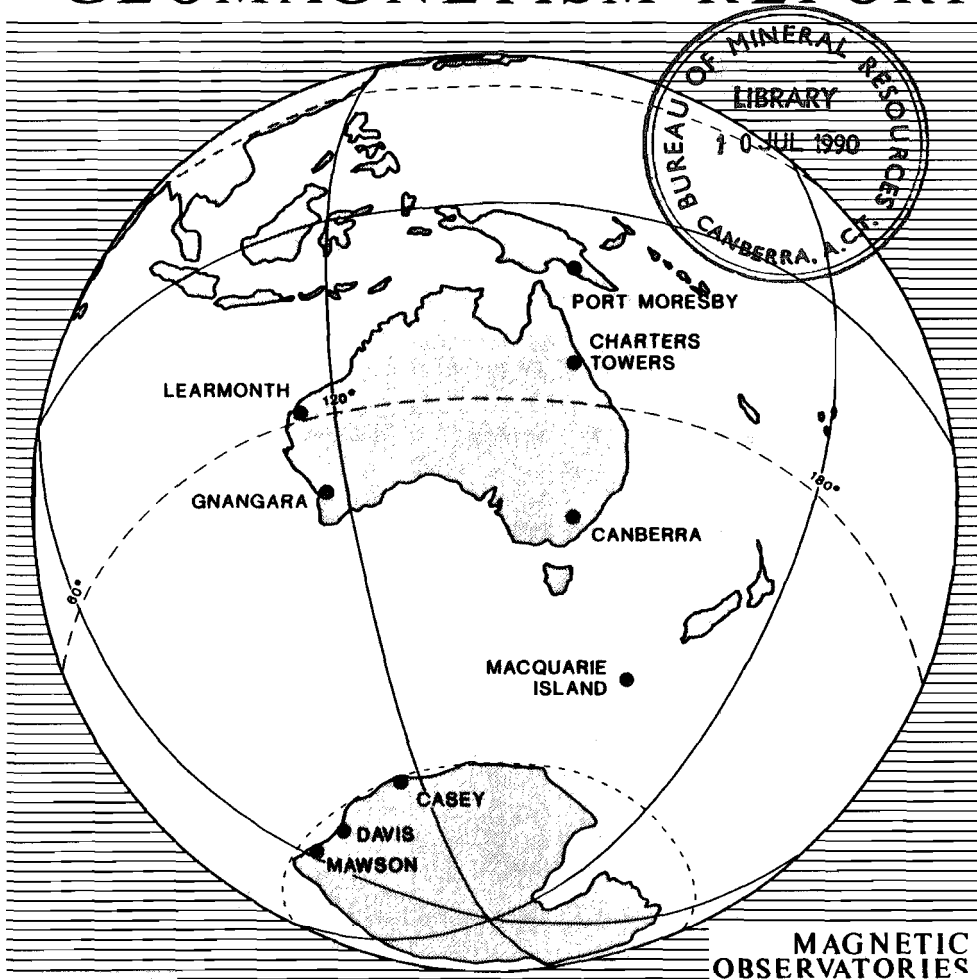


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AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF MINERAL RESOURCES, GEOLOGY & GEOPHYSICS
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DEPARTMENT OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND ENERGY

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Senator the Hon. Peter Cook

BUREAU OF MINERAL RESOURCES, GEOLOGY AND GEOPHYSICS

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The observers at Casey, Davis and Macquarie Island are officers of the Antarctic Division, The Department of the Arts, Sport, the Environment, Tourism and Territories. Their contributions are gratefully acknowledged. These observers and the Bureau of Mineral Resources' (BMR) geophysicist at Mawson are members of the Australian National Antarctic Research Expeditions (ANARE).

Data from the Port Moresby Geophysical Observatory are contributed by the Geological Survey of Papua New Guinea.

The terminology used in this report is that accepted by the International Association of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy (IAGA). The unit of field intensity is the nanoTesla (nT). All times are in Universal Time (UT).

### CONTRIBUTING OBSERVATORIES

| OBSERVATORY     | OBSERVER<br>IN CHARGE | GEOGRAPHIC |            | GEOMAGNETIC |        |
|-----------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------|
|                 |                       | LAT.       | LONG.      | LAT.        | LONG.  |
| PORT MORESBY    | I.D.Ripper            | 9° 25' S   | 147° 09' E | -18.1°      | 219.8° |
| CHARTERS TOWERS | J.M.Millican          | 20° 05' S  | 146° 15' E | -28.7°      | 220.3° |
| LEARMONTH       | M.W.McMullan          | 22° 13' S  | 114° 06' E | -33.2°      | 185.5° |
| GNANGARA        | P.J.Gregson           | 31° 47' S  | 115° 57' E | -42.7°      | 188.0° |
| CANBERRA        | P.A.Hopgood           | 35° 19' S  | 149° 22' E | -43.3°      | 226.6° |
| MACQUARIE IS.   | J.Rich                | 54° 30' S  | 158° 57' E | -60.4°      | 244.7° |
| MAWSON          | A.Lewis               | 67° 36' S  | 62° 53' E  | -73.2°      | 106.3° |
| DAVIS           | M.Hesse               | 68° 35' S  | 77° 58' E  | -76.8°      | 124.0° |
| CASEY           | H.Beggs               | 66° 17' S  | 110° 32' E | -77.3°      | 182.7° |

\* Geomagnetic co-ordinates based on the 1980 DGRF Geomagnetic North pole position of 78.8°N, 70.9°W

### MAGNETOGRAPHS

| OBSERVATORY     | CODE | MODEL (TYPE/RES.) | ELEMENT/SCALE-VALUE |     |     |  |
|-----------------|------|-------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|--|
| PORT MORESBY    | PMG  | La Cour (A)       | H/3                 | D/5 | Z/4 |  |
| CHARTERS TOWERS | CTA  | EDA/Elsec (D/1)   | X                   | Y   | Z   |  |
| LEARMONTH       | LRM  | EDA/Elsec (D/1)   | X                   | Y   | Z   |  |
| GNANGARA        | GNA  | Eschenhagen (A)   | H/3                 | D/7 | Z/6 |  |
| CANBERRA        | CNB  | Elsec (D/.1)      | D                   | I   | F   |  |
| MACQUARIE IS.   | MCQ  | PEM (D/.1)        | X                   | Y   | Z   |  |
| MAWSON          | MAW  | PEM (D/.1)        | X                   | Y   | Z   |  |

A = analogue, 20mm/hr, scale values in nT/mm

D/1 = digital, 1 minute readings, 1 nT resolution

D/.1 = digital, 1 minute readings, 0.1 nT resolution

PEM = BMR Photo-electronic magnetograph

### MAGNETOMETERS

Absolute data are based on observations made with QHM's, BMZ's, fluxgate-theodolites, declinometers, proton vector magnetometers and proton precession magnetometers.

Errors in preliminary values obtained from magnetograms are not likely to exceed 5 nT or 0.5 minutes of arc.

**PORT MORESBY**

**MAGNETIC K-INDICES - FEBRUARY 1990**

Range for lower limit of K=9 is 300nT

| DAY | K-INDICES |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | K-SUM |
|-----|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 01  | 2         | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 23    |
| 02  | 3         | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 23    |
| 03  | 3         | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 19    |
| 04  | 2         | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 22    |
| 05  | 4         | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 26    |
| 06  | 2         | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 13    |
| 07  | 2         | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 26    |
| 08  | 2         | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 09    |
| 09  | 0         | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 11    |
| 10  | 1         | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 17    |
| 11  | 2         | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 16    |
| 12  | 2         | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 08    |
| 13  | 0         | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 13    |
| 14  | 4         | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 29    |
| 15  | 3         | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 26    |
| 16  | 5         | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 31    |
| 17  | 4         | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 26    |
| 18  | 2         | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 24    |
| 19  | 4         | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 28    |
| 20  | 3         | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 27    |
| 21  | 2         | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 18    |
| 22  | 2         | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 22    |
| 23  | 3         | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 27    |
| 24  | 4         | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 29    |
| 25  | 3         | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 26    |
| 26  | 2         | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 21    |
| 27  | 4         | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 28    |
| 28  | 3         | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 23    |

Mean of K-Sum is 21.8

**Frequency of K-Indices**

|     |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| K : | 0 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | - |
| f : | 9 | 19 | 63 | 78 | 44 | 10 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

GNANGARA

**MAGNETIC K-INDICES - FEBRUARY 1990**

Range for lower limit of K-9 is 450nT

| DAY | K-INDICES |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | K-SUM |
|-----|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 01  | 1         | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 21    |
| 02  | 3         | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 29    |
| 03  | 3         | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 16    |
| 04  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 26    |
| 05  | 4         | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 27    |
| 06  | 3         | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 19    |
| 07  | 3         | 2 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 32    |
| 08  | 3         | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 15    |
| 09  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 15    |
| 10  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 21    |
| 11  | 2         | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 22    |
| 12  | 5         | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 15    |
| 13  | 0         | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 10    |
| 14  | 4         | 5 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 25    |
| 15  | 3         | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 32    |
| 16  | 5         | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 35    |
| 17  | 5         | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 31    |
| 18  | 2         | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 24    |
| 19  | 4         | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 29    |
| 20  | 5         | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 32    |
| 21  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 19    |
| 22  | 3         | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 25    |
| 23  | 5         | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 31    |
| 24  | 4         | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 30    |
| 25  | 3         | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 27    |
| 26  | 3         | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 22    |
| 27  | 3         | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 23    |
| 28  | 4         | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 26    |

Mean of K-Sum is 24.2

**Frequency of K-Indices**

|     |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| K : | 0 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | - |
| f : | 5 | 16 | 50 | 83 | 40 | 26 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

# CANBERRA

## MAGNETIC K-INDICES - FEBRUARY 1990

Range for lower limit of K=9 is 450nT

| DAY | K-INDICES |   |     |     |   |   |   |   | K-SUM |
|-----|-----------|---|-----|-----|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 01  | 1         | 3 | 3   | 3   | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 24    |
| 02  | 3         | 4 | 5   | 3   | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 28    |
| 03  | 2         | 2 | 1   | 2   | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 18    |
| 04  | 2         | 1 | 2   | 2   | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 23    |
| 05  | 4         | 3 | 3   | 5   | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 24    |
| 06  | 2         | 2 | 3   | 0   | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 11    |
| 07  | 1         | 3 | 4   | 4   | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 27    |
| 08  | 3         | 3 | 2   | 1   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 10    |
| 09  | 1         | 2 | 3   | 2   | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 14    |
| 10  | 1         | 3 | 3   | 2   | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 19    |
| 11  | 2         | 3 | 2   | 2   | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 19    |
| 12  | 2         | 2 | 2   | 2   | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 09    |
| 13  | 0         | 1 | 0   | 2   | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 11    |
| 14  | 4         | 6 | 5   | 5   | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 28    |
| 15  | 2         | 2 | 3   | 3   | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 29    |
| 16  | 5         | 5 | 3   | 3   | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 31    |
| 17  | (4)       | 4 | 3   | 5   | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | (30)  |
| 18  | 3         | 2 | 4   | 3   | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 26    |
| 19  | 3         | 3 | 3   | 4   | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 29    |
| 20  | 4         | 3 | 4   | 3   | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 29    |
| 21  | 2         | 3 | 3   | 3   | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 21    |
| 22  | 2         | 3 | (3) | (3) | - | 3 | 4 | 4 | --    |
| 23  | 4         | 2 | 4   | 4   | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 30    |
| 24  | 3         | 3 | 3   | 3   | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 26    |
| 25  | 3         | 3 | 3   | 4   | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 26    |
| 26  | 2         | 3 | 2   | 3   | 4 | 2 | 4 | - | --    |
| 27  | (1)       | 2 | 4   | 5   | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | (23)  |
| 28  | 3         | 4 | 4   | 3   | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 25    |

Mean of K-Sum is 22.7

## Frequency of K-Indices

|     |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| K : | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | - |
| f : | 11 | 18 | 49 | 80 | 47 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |

# MAWSON

## MAGNETIC K-INDICES - FEBRUARY 1990

Range for lower limit of K=9 is 1500nT

| DAY | K-INDICES |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | K-SUM |
|-----|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 01  | 4         | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 42    |
| 02  | 6         | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 44    |
| 03  | 4         | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 28    |
| 04  | 5         | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 41    |
| 05  | 6         | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 40    |
| 06  | 5         | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 26    |
| 07  | 5         | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 40    |
| 08  | 4         | 5 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 25    |
| 09  | 3         | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 25    |
| 10  | 3         | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 24    |
| 11  | 3         | 7 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 33    |
| 12  | 4         | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 22    |
| 13  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 21    |
| 14  | 5         | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 30    |
| 15  | 4         | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 38    |
| 16  | 6         | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 45    |
| 17  | 6         | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 46    |
| 18  | 5         | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 40    |
| 19  | 6         | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 42    |
| 20  | 6         | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 46    |
| 21  | 5         | 6 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 32    |
| 22  | 3         | 5 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 39    |
| 23  | 6         | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 41    |
| 24  | 5         | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 43    |
| 25  | 5         | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 39    |
| 26  | 6         | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 5 | 41    |
| 27  | 5         | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 38    |
| 28  | 6         | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 4 | 44    |

Mean of K-Sum is 36.2

### Frequency of K-Indices

|     |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|
| K : | 0 | 1 | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8 | 9 | - |
| f : | 0 | 6 | 19 | 27 | 46 | 70 | 38 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 0 |



**PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS - FEBRUARY 1990**

| OBSERVATORY  | Commencement |      | SSC-amplitude |       |       | Max. 3hr K-index |   | Ranges |       |       | UT End |
|--------------|--------------|------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------|---|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|              | day hr min   | type | D(')          | H(nT) | Z(nT) | day (3hr-period) | K | D(')   | H(nT) | Z(nT) | day hr |
| Port Moresby | 04 09 ..     | ...  | ..            | ..    | ..    | 4(6);5(4)        | 5 | 5      | 90    | 50    | 05 21  |
|              | 14 03 20     | ssc  | 0             | +37   | +32   | 14(2)            | 6 | 13     | 140   | 110   | 14 22  |
|              | 15 21 50     | ssc  | -2.7          | +41   | +22   | 15(8);16(1,2)    | 5 | 9      | 140   | 80    | 17 19  |
| Gnangara     | 15 06 ..     | ...  |               |       |       | 15(7,8) +16(2)   | 6 | 25     | 200   | 190   | 16 09  |
| Canberra     | 04 06 ..     | ...  | ..            | ..    | ..    | 04(6,7); 05(4)   | 5 | 13.4   | 132   | 43    | 05 18  |
|              | 13 17 15     | ssc  | +1.7          | +25   | +3    | 14(2)            | 6 | 29.8   | 137   | 61    | 14 14  |
|              | 15 05 ..     | ...  | ..            | ..    | ..    | 15(8)            | 6 | 30.8   | 181   | 85    | 17 21  |

FEBRUARY 1990

PRELIMINARY MONTHLY MEAN VALUES

| OBSERVATORY     | H     | D   |         | Z      | F     |
|-----------------|-------|-----|---------|--------|-------|
|                 | nT    | deg | min     | nT     | nT    |
| PORT MORESBY    | 35917 | 06° | 36.2' E | -23707 | 43035 |
| CHARTERS TOWERS | 31743 | 07° | 46.7' E | -38260 | 49713 |
| LEARMONTH       | 29490 | 00° | 32.9' W | -44437 | 53332 |
| GNANGARA        | 23198 | 03° | 06.6' W | -53806 | 58594 |
| CANBERRA        | 23651 | 12° | 30.0' E | -53668 | 58648 |
| MACQUARIE IS.   | 12588 | 29° | 39.5' E | -63526 | 64761 |
| MAWSON          | 18493 | 64° | 17.6' W | -46044 | 49619 |
| DAVIS           | 16744 | 77° | 17.0' W | -52082 | 54707 |
| CASEY           | 9457  | 91° | 38.0' W | -63514 | 64214 |

The values are derived from magnetograms for selected quiet days except at Davis and Casey, where they are derived from semi-weekly absolute measurements.

INTERNATIONAL QUIET AND DISTURBED DAYS

Quietest days (1- 5): 12 09 08 10 13  
Quietest days (6-10): 03 06 11 21 26  
Most Disturbed days : 16 20 23 17 19

**FEBRUARY 1990**

**SUDDEN COMMENCEMENTS AND OTHER RAPID VARIATIONS**

| OBSERVATORY  | DAY | TYPE AND<br>QUALITY | TIME | SENSE AND AMPLITUDE<br>OF CHIEF MOVEMENT |       |       |
|--------------|-----|---------------------|------|------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
|              |     |                     |      | H(nT)                                    | D(nT) | Z(nT) |
| PORT MORESBY | 03  | sfe                 | 0108 | +9                                       | +3    | +8    |
|              | 13  | ssc B               | 1720 | +25                                      | +5    | +23   |
|              | 14  | ssc B               | 0320 | +37                                      | 0     | +32   |
|              | 15  | ssc B               | 2150 | +41                                      | -28   | +22   |
| GNANGARA     | Nil |                     |      |                                          |       |       |
| CANBERRA     | 13  | ssc B               | 1715 | +25                                      | +11   | +3    |

**CHANGE OF TITLE**

To more accurately reflect the nature of its contents the title of this publication has been changed. Prior to the January 1990 issue the title was the "Geophysical Observatory Report" with ISSN 0433-5015.