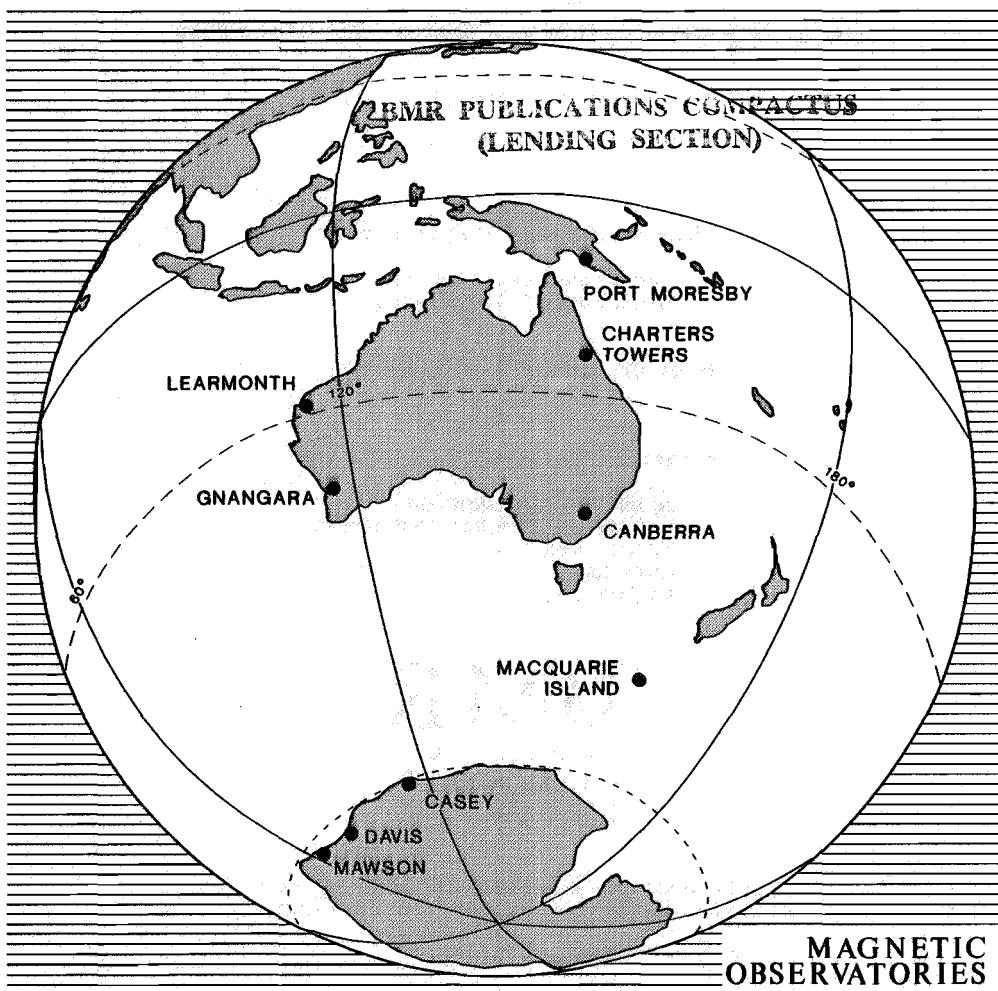


AUSTRALIAN GEOMAGNETISM REPORT



MAGNETIC
OBSERVATORIES

BMR
5550.389.5
AUS. 8

VOLUME 39 No. 8
AUGUST 1991

BUREAU OF MINERAL RESOURCES, GEOLOGY & GEOPHYSICS

DEPARTMENT OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES AND ENERGY

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BMR
GEOLOGY AND
GEOPHYSICS
A U S T R A L I A

**Published for the B.M.R.G. & G. by the
Australian Government Publishing Service**

ISSN 1035-1515

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The observers at Casey, Davis and Macquarie Island are officers of the Antarctic Division, The Department of the Arts, Sport, the Environment, Tourism and Territories. Their contributions are gratefully acknowledged. These observers and the Bureau of Mineral Resources' (BMR) geophysicist at Mawson are members of the Australian National Antarctic Research Expeditions (ANARE).

Data from the Port Moresby Geophysical Observatory are contributed by the Geological Survey of Papua New Guinea.

The terminology used in this report is that accepted by the International Association of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy (IAGA). The unit of field intensity is the nanoTesla (nT). All times are in Universal Time (UT).

### CONTRIBUTING OBSERVATORIES

| OBSERVATORY     | OBSERVER<br>IN CHARGE | GEOGRAPHIC |            | GEOMAGNETIC |        |
|-----------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|-------------|--------|
|                 |                       | LAT.       | LONG.      | LAT.        | LONG.  |
| PORT MORESBY    | I.D.Ripper            | 9° 25' S   | 147° 09' E | -18.1°      | 219.8° |
| CHARTERS TOWERS | J.M.Millican          | 20° 05' S  | 146° 15' E | -28.7°      | 220.3° |
| LEARMONTH       | M.W.McMullan          | 22° 13' S  | 114° 06' E | -33.2°      | 185.5° |
| GNANGARA        | P.J.Gregson           | 31° 47' S  | 115° 57' E | -42.7°      | 188.0° |
| CANBERRA        | P.A.Hopgood           | 35° 19' S  | 149° 22' E | -43.3°      | 226.6° |
| MACQUARIE IS.   | P.Barnaart            | 54° 30' S  | 158° 57' E | -60.4°      | 244.7° |
| MAWSON          | M.A.DeDeuge           | 67° 36' S  | 62° 53' E  | -73.2°      | 106.3° |
| DAVIS           | L. Symons             | 68° 35' S  | 77° 58' E  | -76.8°      | 124.0° |
| CASEY           | P.Roberts             | 66° 17' S  | 110° 32' E | -77.3°      | 182.7° |

\* Geomagnetic co-ordinates based on the 1980 DGRF Geomagnetic North pole position of 78.8°N, 70.9°W

### MAGNETOGRAPHS

| <u>OBSERVATORY</u> | <u>CODE</u> | <u>MODEL (TYPE/RES.)</u> | <u>ELEMENT/SCALE-VALUE</u> |     |     |  |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|-----|-----|--|
| PORT MORESBY       | PMG         | La Cour (A)              | H/3                        | D/5 | Z/4 |  |
| CHARTERS TOWERS    | CTA         | EDA/Elsec (D/1)          | X                          | Y   | Z   |  |
| LEARMONTH          | LRM         | EDA/Elsec (D/1)          | X                          | Y   | Z   |  |
| GNANGARA           | GNA         | Elsec (D/.1)             | D                          | I   | F   |  |
| CANBERRA           | CNB         | Elsec (D/.1)             | D                          | I   | F   |  |
| MACQUARIE IS.      | MCQ         | PEM (D/.1)               | X                          | Y   | Z   |  |
| MAWSON             | MAW         | PEM (D/.1)               | X                          | Y   | Z   |  |

A = analogue, 20mm/hr, scale values in nT/mm

D/1 = digital, 1 minute readings, 1 nT resolution

D/.1 = digital, 1 minute readings, 0.1 nT resolution

PEM = BMR Photo-electronic magnetograph

### MAGNETOMETERS

Absolute data are based on observations made with QHM's, BM2's, fluxgate-theodolites, declinometers, proton vector magnetometers and proton precession magnetometers.

Errors in preliminary values obtained from magnetograms are not likely to exceed 5 nT or 0.5 minutes of arc.

**PORT MORESBY**

**MAGNETIC K-INDICES - AUGUST 1991**

Range for lower limit of K=9 is 300nT

| DAY | K-INDICES |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | K-SUM |
|-----|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 01  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 24    |
| 02  | 2         | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 32    |
| 03  | 3         | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 28    |
| 04  | 4         | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 30    |
| 05  | 3         | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 26    |
| 06  | 4         | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 26    |
| 07  | 2         | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 20    |
| 08  | 2         | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 14    |
| 09  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 23    |
| 10  | 2         | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 18    |
| 11  | 5         | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 29    |
| 12  | 2         | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 31    |
| 13  | 3         | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 14    |
| 14  | 1         | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 17    |
| 15  | 5         | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 28    |
| 16  | 3         | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 22    |
| 17  | 2         | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 22    |
| 18  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 22    |
| 19  | 4         | 5 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 36    |
| 20  | 4         | 3 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 36    |
| 21  | 3         | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 28    |
| 22  | 4         | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 27    |
| 23  | 2         | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 15    |
| 24  | 3         | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 18    |
| 25  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 15    |
| 26  | 2         | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 16    |
| 27  | 2         | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 23    |
| 28  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 20    |
| 29  | 2         | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 20    |
| 30  | 2         | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 30    |
| 31  | 2         | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 29    |

Mean of K-Sum is 23.8

**Frequency of K-Indices**

|     |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| K : | 0 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | - |
| f : | 1 | 21 | 72 | 80 | 48 | 18 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

**GNANGARA**

**MAGNETIC K-INDICES - AUGUST 1991**

Range for lower limit of K=9 is 450nT

| DAY | K-INDICES |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | K-SUM |
|-----|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 01  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 27    |
| 02  | 4         | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 36    |
| 03  | 4         | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 32    |
| 04  | 5         | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 30    |
| 05  | 3         | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 28    |
| 06  | 5         | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 32    |
| 07  | 3         | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 23    |
| 08  | 2         | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 17    |
| 09  | 2         | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 23    |
| 10  | 2         | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 18    |
| 11  | 3         | 3 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 26    |
| 12  | 2         | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 29    |
| 13  | 2         | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 11    |
| 14  | 0         | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 15    |
| 15  | 5         | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 25    |
| 16  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 17    |
| 17  | 2         | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 17    |
| 18  | 2         | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 17    |
| 19  | 3         | 3 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 25    |
| 20  | 3         | 2 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 34    |
| 21  | 3         | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 26    |
| 22  | 5         | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 29    |
| 23  | 2         | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 13    |
| 24  | 3         | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 13    |
| 25  | 4         | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 16    |
| 26  | 2         | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 14    |
| 27  | 2         | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 21    |
| 28  | 3         | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 21    |
| 29  | 1         | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 19    |
| 30  | 3         | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 31    |
| 31  | 3         | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 30    |

Mean of K-Sum is 23.1

**Frequency of K-Indices**

|     |   |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| K : | 0 | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | - |
| f : | 4 | 31 | 68 | 68 | 46 | 26 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

**CANBERRA**

**MAGNETIC K-INDICES - AUGUST 1991**

Range for lower limit of K=9 is 450nT

| DAY | K-INDICES |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | K-SUM |
|-----|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 01  | 1         | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 19    |
| 02  | 2         | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 30    |
| 03  | 2         | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 28    |
| 04  | 4         | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 27    |
| 05  | 2         | 4 | 3 | 4 | - | - | - | - | --    |
| 06  | -         | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | --    |
| 07  | 1         | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 15    |
| 08  | 1         | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 13    |
| 09  | 2         | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 19    |
| 10  | 1         | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 12    |
| 11  | 4         | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 25    |
| 12  | 2         | 2 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 30    |
| 13  | 2         | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 12    |
| 14  | 0         | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 14    |
| 15  | 3         | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 25    |
| 16  | 3         | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 20    |
| 17  | 1         | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 19    |
| 18  | 3         | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 18    |
| 19  | 3         | 3 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 29    |
| 20  | 3         | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 33    |
| 21  | 2         | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 23    |
| 22  | 5         | 6 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 31    |
| 23  | 2         | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 13    |
| 24  | 2         | 3 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 14    |
| 25  | 3         | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 14    |
| 26  | 2         | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 15    |
| 27  | 1         | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 22    |
| 28  | 2         | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 16    |
| 29  | 0         | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 16    |
| 30  | 0         | 2 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 27    |
| 31  | 2         | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 31    |

Mean of K-Sum is 21.0

**Frequency of K-Indices**

|     |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |   |   |
|-----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|---|---|
| K : | 0  | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | - |
| f : | 10 | 38 | 73 | 57 | 44 | 13 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |

**MAWSON**

**MAGNETIC K-INDICES - AUGUST 1991**

Range for lower limit of K=9 is 1500nT

| DAY | K-INDICES |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | K-SUM |
|-----|-----------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------|
| 01  | 4         | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 27    |
| 02  | 4         | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 37    |
| 03  | 7         | 5 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 41    |
| 04  | 7         | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 44    |
| 05  | 6         | 7 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 39    |
| 06  | 6         | 6 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 41    |
| 07  | 4         | 6 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 33    |
| 08  | 5         | 6 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 33    |
| 09  | 3         | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 33    |
| 10  | 3         | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 26    |
| 11  | 6         | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 32    |
| 12  | 4         | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 42    |
| 13  | 4         | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 23    |
| 14  | 3         | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 28    |
| 15  | 5         | 6 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 42    |
| 16  | 5         | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 7 | 36    |
| 17  | 3         | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 34    |
| 18  | 5         | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 35    |
| 19  | 6         | 5 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 33    |
| 20  | 2         | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 36    |
| 21  | 5         | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 39    |
| 22  | 7         | 7 | 8 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 43    |
| 23  | 6         | 6 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 27    |
| 24  | 5         | 4 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 27    |
| 25  | 4         | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 26    |
| 26  | 3         | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 25    |
| 27  | 5         | 5 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 38    |
| 28  | 6         | 5 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 35    |
| 29  | 3         | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 31    |
| 30  | 3         | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 33    |
| 31  | 3         | 5 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 39    |

Mean of K-Sum is 34.1

**Frequency of K-Indices**

|     |   |   |    |    |    |    |    |    |   |   |   |
|-----|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|---|---|
| K : | 0 | 1 | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8 | 9 | - |
| f : | 0 | 5 | 22 | 58 | 56 | 50 | 39 | 17 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

PRINCIPAL MAGNETIC STORMS - AUGUST 1991

| OBSERVATORY  | Commencement |      | SSC-amplitude |       |       | Max. 3hr K-index |   | Ranges |       |       | UT End |
|--------------|--------------|------|---------------|-------|-------|------------------|---|--------|-------|-------|--------|
|              | Day Hr Min   | Type | D(°)          | H(nT) | Z(nT) | Day (3hr-period) | K | D(°)   | H(nT) | Z(nT) | Day Hr |
| Port Moresby | 02 05 ..     | ...  | ..            | ..    | ..    | 02(3)            | 6 | 9      | 190   | 80    | 02 18  |
|              | 11 02 55     | SSC* | -0.5*         | +45   | +42   | 11(1,3,5)        | 5 | 4      | 180   | 100   | 11 18  |
|              | 12 06 ..     | ...  | ..            | ..    | ..    | 12(5)            | 6 | 7      | 110   | 70    | 13 07  |
|              | 18 18 33     | SSC* | +0.9*         | +28   | +27   | 19(3)            | 8 | 9      | 290   | 150   | 22 17  |
|              | 30 09 ..     | ...  | ..            | ..    | ..    | 30(5)            | 6 | 9      | 130   | 70    | 31 19  |
| Gnangara     | 18 18 33     | SSC* | -11*          | +59*  | -57*  | 19(3)            | 6 | 19     | 230   | 160   | 19 14  |
|              | 19 22 ..     | ..   | ..            | ..    | ..    | 20(4,5)          | 6 | 26     | 180   | 200   | 20 21  |
| Canberra     | 02 04 ..     | ...  | ..            | ..    | ..    | 02(5)            | 6 | 29.3   | 140   | 63    | 02 18  |
|              | 11 02 55     | SSC* | +2.5          | +32*  | +10   | 12(5)            | 6 | 21.5   | 149   | 46    | 12 24  |
|              | 18 18 33     | SSC* | +3.6*         | +18*  | -4*   | 19(3,4),20(4,5)  | 6 | 29.6   | 260   | 112   | 22 13  |
|              |              |      |               |       |       | 22(2).           | 6 | 29.6   | 260   | 112   | 22 13  |
|              | 30 11 ..     | ..   | ..            | ..    | ..    | 30(5)            | 6 | 20.5   | 147   | 61    | 31 24  |

AUGUST 1991

PRELIMINARY MONTHLY MEAN VALUES

| OBSERVATORY     | H     | D   |         | Z      | F     |
|-----------------|-------|-----|---------|--------|-------|
|                 | nT    | deg | min     | nT     | nT    |
| PORT MORESBY    | 35901 | 06° | 35.8' E | -23693 | 43014 |
| CHARTERS TOWERS | 31724 | 07° | 47.4' E | -38248 | 49692 |
| LEARMONTH       | 29508 | 00° | 26.4' W | -44420 | 53328 |
| GNANGARA        | 23160 | 03° | 01.3' W | -53797 | 58571 |
| CANBERRA        | 23631 | 12° | 32.1' E | -53650 | 58624 |
| MACQUARIE IS.   | 12570 | 29° | 49.4' E | -63505 | 64737 |
| MAWSON          | 18489 | 64° | 30.1' W | -45956 | 49536 |
| DAVIS           | 16676 | 77° | 54.7' W | -51914 | 54526 |
| CASEY           | 9635  | 92° | 05.5' W | -63886 | 64608 |

The values are derived from magnetograms over the Quietest 5 International Days, except at Mawson, Davis and Casey, where the locally quietest days are used.

INTERNATIONAL QUIET AND DISTURBED DAYS

Quietest days (1- 5): 10 13 26 25 24  
Quietest days (6-10): 08 23 29 07 09  
Most Disturbed days : 19 20 12 02 31

# SUDDEN STORM COMMENCEMENTS (ssc): AUGUST 1991

| Observatory  | Day | Type and Quality | U.T. | Sense and Amplitude of Chief Movement |       |       |
|--------------|-----|------------------|------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|
|              |     |                  |      | H(nT)                                 | D(nT) | Z(nT) |
| PORT MORESBY | 05  | ssc*B            | 1946 | +11                                   | +4*   | +12   |
|              | 11  | ssc*B            | 0255 | +45                                   | -5*   | +42   |
|              | 18  | ssc*A            | 1833 | +28                                   | +9*   | +27   |
|              | 27  | ssc B            | 1515 | +36                                   | +8    | +31   |
| GNANGARA     | 18  | ssc*A            | 1833 | +59*                                  | -74*  | -57*  |
| CANBERRA     | 11  | ssc*B            | 0255 | +32*                                  | +17*  | +10   |
|              | 18  | ssc*B            | 1833 | +18                                   | +25*  | -4*   |
|              | 27  | ssc A            | 1515 | +48                                   | +8    | +8    |

## SOLAR FLARE EFFECTS (sfe): AUGUST 1991

| Observatory  | ----- U.T. of sfe ----- |       |      |       | Con-<br>fir-<br>med. | Sense & Amplitude  |       |       |
|--------------|-------------------------|-------|------|-------|----------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|
|              | Day                     | Began | Max. | Ended |                      | H(nT)              | D(nT) | Z(nT) |
| PORT MORESBY |                         |       |      |       |                      | Nil sfe's reported |       |       |
| GNANGARA     |                         |       |      |       |                      | Nil sfe's reported |       |       |
| CANBERRA     |                         |       |      |       |                      | Nil sfe's reported |       |       |

