Report on the Analysis of the Asia Pacific Regional Geodetic Project (APRGP) GPS Campaign 2013

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G. Hu



Department of Industry

Minister for Industry: The Hon Ian Macfarlane MP
Parliamentary Secretary: The Hon Bob Baldwin MP
Secretary: Ms Glenys Beauchamp PSM

Geoscience Australia

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# Executive Summary

The annual Asia Pacific Regional Geodetic Project (APRGP) GPS campaign is an important activity of the Geodetic Reference Frame for Sustainable Development Working Group (WG) of the Regional Committee of United Nations Global Geospatial Information Management for Asia and the Pacific (UN-GGIM-AP). This document overviews the data analysis of the APRGP GPS campaign undertaken in 2013. The GPS data were processed using version 5.0 of the Bernese GPS Software in a regional network together with selected IGS (International GNSS Service) sites. The GPS solution was constrained to the ITRF2008 reference frame through adopting IGb08 coordinates on selected IGS reference sites and using the final IGS earth orientation parameters and satellite ephemerides products.

# Introduction

The annual Asia Pacific Regional Geodetic Project (APRGP) GPS campaign is an important activity of the Geodetic Reference Frame for Sustainable Development Working Group (WG) of the Regional Committee of United Nations Global Geospatial Information Management for Asia and the Pacific (UN-GGIM-AP). The WG is continuing the annual GPS campaign activity as some member countries are at this time unable to participate in the Asia Pacific Reference Frame (APREF) project but have an ongoing requirement for geodetic positioning relative to the regional/global network. One of the roles of the WG is to create and maintain a densely realized and accurate geodetic framework, coordinate regional cooperation in geodesy amongst national agencies, and to build and improve the regional geodetic infrastructure. The APRGP is where UN-GGIM-AP member agencies contribute campaign or continuous GPS data to the WG. GPS data from the APRGP are available for all participant member countries for local and global scientific research and local applications. The composite GPS data set is subsequently analysed by the WG so as to provide estimates of station coordinates in the International Terrestrial Reference Frame (ITRF). The results of the APRGP are also supplied by the WG to the official ITRF product centre to densify the ITRF in the Asia Pacific region. This document overviews the data analysis of APRGP GPS campaign undertaken in 2013.

The document is organised as follows. The data set of the campaign is described first. The data processing scheme is detailed after, followed by the results of processing including the repeatability RMS (root mean square) of the station coordinates, and the final computed station coordinates.

# GPS Data Set

The 2013 GPS campaign was undertaken from 8 to 14 September 2013 inclusive (day of year 251 to 257). The data were contributed by twelve countries and regions, including Bangladesh, Brunei, Cambodia, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Japan, Laos, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines, Singapore and Vietnam. Note that Brunei, Hong Kong, Malaysia and Philippines also contribute CGPS data to the APREF project. Figure 1 shows the distribution of the APRGP 2013 campaign stations along with the APREF stations (as of September 2013).



Figure APRGP and APREF stations in the APRGP 2013 GPS campaign analysis.

# Data Processing Scheme

Analysis of the GPS observations was undertaken with the processing engine of Bernese GPS software V5.0 (Dach et al., 2007). The Bernese GPS software conforms to the IERS2003 conventions (McCarthy and Petit, 2004). In order to tie the APRGP network to the ITRF2008 reference frame (Altamimi et al., 2011), we processed the available data from IGS sites located around the Asia Pacific region in addition to campaign sites and APREF stations as shown in Figure 1. For the details of APREF project, see <http://www.ga.gov.au/earth-monitoring/geodesy/asia-pacific-reference-frame.html>.

An overview of the processing strategy is as follows:

* IGS final precise GPS satellite ephemeris and the Earth rotation parameters were used for the daily data processing to generate daily normal equations.
* Site displacement due to ocean tidal loading for all stations were corrected by using the GOT00.2 model (Scherneck, 1991).
* Antenna phase centre variations were taken into consideration using consistent, absolute IGS models of both receiver and satellite antenna phase centres (Schmid et al., 2007).
* Dual frequency carrier phase and code data were used with an elevation cut off angle of 10° and elevation-dependent weighting (w = cos2 z, where z is the zenith angle). Code measurements were only used for receiver clock synchronisation. Pre-processing used the full sampling rate of 30 seconds, a sampling rate of three minutes was used for other processing.
* Carrier phase pre-processing was conducted on a baseline by baseline mode using triple differences. The observations with small pieces and the observations suspected to be corrupted by a cycle slip were marked. Subsequent processing did not use the marked observations. Using different linear combinations of L1 and L2 cycle slips were fixed if possible. New ambiguity parameters were introduced if cycle slips could not be fixed reliably, or if significant gaps in the observations where present. In addition, a data screening step in a baseline by baseline mode was performed on the basis of weighted post-fit residuals and outliers were marked and removed for the further processing.
* An a priori dry tropospheric delay computed from a standard atmosphere was mapped with the Dry Niell mapping function (Niell, 1996). For the wet component, continuous piecewise linear troposphere parameters were estimated in 1-hour intervals without any a priori model using the wet Niell mapping function and the ionosphere-free combination observations.
* After the pre-processing, ionosphere maps were estimated using the geometry-free linear combination. The vertical electron content was modelled with a single-layer model in a solar geomagnetic reference frame. The height of the single layer was 450 km above the Earth’s surface. The previously estimated ionosphere maps were introduced as a priori ionosphere information and, in addition, stochastic ionosphere parameters were set up to support the Quasi Ionospheric Free (QIF) ambiguity resolution strategy (Dach et al., 2007).
* Ambiguity resolution was attempted on all baselines within the network using the QIF strategy with ionospheric and tropospheric delay supported. The QIF strategy is based on the ionospheric free linear combination, but also incorporates the estimation of an ionospheric parameter for each epoch to account for the residual ionospheric biases, details can be found in Dach et al. (2007).
* The daily normal equations were generated and combined into a campaign solution. As part of this process the daily solutions were compared with the combined solution and the resulting differences were analysed for the presence of outliers and the daily repeatability.

# Results

The repeatability RMS (root mean square) of the station coordinates, an estimate of the day-to-day scatter of coordinate components about a weighted epoch mean, was used to assess the quality of the final epoch solution and as a measure of internal precision. Table 1 lists the repeatabilities RMS of the station coordinates. The average of the repeatabilities (i.e. RMS) of the station coordinates for the campaign was 1.5 mm, 1.8 mm and 5.4 mm in north, east and up components, respectively.

Table The repeatability RMS for the APRGP 2013 GPS campaign stations.

| Station | Country | North (mm) | East (mm) | Up (mm) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| CHIT | Bangladesh | 1.4 | 1.6 | 5.5 |
| DHAK | Bangladesh | 1.9 | 1.3 | 8.2 |
| KHUL | Bangladesh | 2.6 | 1.2 | 2.8 |
| MAUL | Bangladesh | 4.5 | 8.8 | 10.1 |
| RAJS | Bangladesh | 5.3 | 4.9 | 18.3 |
| RANG | Bangladesh | 3.3 | 2.4 | 9.2 |
| KBEL | Brunei | 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 |
| TEMB | Brunei | 1.6 | 0.7 | 4.9 |
| UKUR | Brunei | 3.3 | 2.2 | 7.8 |
| KDAL | Cambodia | 1.5 | 2.3 | 5.7 |
| SIEM | Cambodia | 1.8 | 0.9 | 4.6 |
| STTR | Cambodia | 0.4 | 1.2 | 10.1 |
| STUE | Cambodia | 1.3 | 0.5 | 3.0 |
| HKFN | Hong Kong | 1.4 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| HKKT | Hong Kong | 2.2 | 2.8 | 5.1 |
| HKLT | Hong Kong | 1.5 | 2.4 | 6.7 |
| HKQT | Hong Kong | 1.7 | 3.3 | 5.9 |
| HKSC | Hong Kong | 1.7 | 2.7 | 4.7 |
| HKSL | Hong Kong | 1.2 | 2.6 | 5.1 |
| HKST | Hong Kong | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.9 |
| T430 | Hong Kong | 1.4 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| CAMB | Indonesia | 2.6 | 3.0 | 4.0 |
| CMAK | Indonesia | 1.0 | 2.4 | 6.4 |
| CMRE | Indonesia | 1.6 | 3.6 | 8.2 |
| CPDG | Indonesia | 1.8 | 2.3 | 4.9 |
| CPON | Indonesia | 3.3 | 2.4 | 6.4 |
| CSBY | Indonesia | 2.2 | 3.3 | 4.4 |
| CUKE | Indonesia | 0.7 | 2.0 | 7.0 |
| 0029  | Japan | 2.2 | 2.4 | 5.7 |
| 0745 | Japan | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| 0746 | Japan | 1.3 | 2.8 | 8.4 |
| 0837  | Japan | 1.3 | 1.1 | 7.8 |
| 1135 | Japan | 2.9 | 0.8 | 4.1 |
| 2004 | Japan | 0.8 | 1.3 | 5.3 |
| 2005 | Japan | 1.8 | 1.4 | 5.3 |
| 2007 | Japan | 3.1 | 2.9 | 14.4 |
| 3009 | Japan | 2.5 | 1.6 | 6.5 |
| KRTM | Japan | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| VIEN | Laos | 0.8 | 3.4 | 1.1 |
| AMAN | Malaysia | 1.3 | 1.8 | 5.9 |
| ARAU | Malaysia | 1.3 | 3.6 | 8.5 |
| BEHR | Malaysia | 1.3 | 2.0 | 5.0 |
| BIN1 | Malaysia | 4.3 | 1.7 | 11.9 |
| GMUS | Malaysia | 1.9 | 3.3 | 5.5 |
| GRIK | Malaysia | 1.6 | 4.1 | 5.5 |
| JHJY | Malaysia | 2.4 | 2.8 | 5.9 |
| KUAL | Malaysia | 0.7 | 1.3 | 4.6 |
| LAB1 | Malaysia | 2.5 | 1.9 | 5.1 |
| MIRI | Malaysia | 1.2 | 1.6 | 4.1 |
| MTAW | Malaysia | 2.2 | 2.1 | 7.5 |
| PDIC | Malaysia | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.1 |
| PEKN | Malaysia | 0.5 | 1.9 | 6.5 |
| SAND | Malaysia | 1.5 | 1.3 | 8.4 |
| SEG1 | Malaysia | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| TLOH | Malaysia | 1.3 | 2.5 | 5.9 |
| UMAS | Malaysia | 1.1 | 2.6 | 6.2 |
| USMP | Malaysia | 2.9 | 1.7 | 4.4 |
| NAFN | Nepal | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| NAGA | Nepal | 1.3 | 2.8 | 5.8 |
| PCAN | Philippines | 2.6 | 1.2 | 6.3 |
| PDAV | Philippines | 1.4 | 2.6 | 6.7 |
| PFLO | Philippines | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| PGEN | Philippines | 1.7 | 0.7 | 7.8 |
| PILC | Philippines | 1.3 | 1.2 | 5.7 |
| PLEG | Philippines | 1.5 | 0.6 | 7.1 |
| PMRV  | Philippines | 2.1 | 2.1 | 6.9 |
| PPPC  | Philippines | 1.4 | 1.5 | 5.3 |
| PSTC | Philippines | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.9 |
| PTAG | Philippines | 1.7 | 1.8 | 6.0 |
| PTGY | Philippines | 1.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| PURD | Philippines | 1.1 | 4.3 | 8.2 |
| SLOY | Singapore | 1.3 | 1.9 | 4.8 |
| SNTU | Singapore | 1.3 | 2.8 | 4.4 |
| SNYP | Singapore | 1.0 | 1.9 | 4.8 |
| SSEK | Singapore | 2.2 | 2.8 | 5.1 |
| SSMK | Singapore | 1.1 | 2.3 | 5.8 |
| DIEB | Vietnam | 1.6 | 3.3 | 10.7 |
| DOSN | Vietnam | 4.1 | 3.1 | 11.1 |
| NT01 | Vietnam | 2.3 | 1.2 | 13.5 |
| NT03 | Vietnam | 0.4 | 2.1 | 8.7 |
| NT04 | Vietnam | 1.2 | 0.9 | 3.3 |
| NT05 | Vietnam | 1.5 | 3.3 | 11.6 |
| QNAM | Vietnam | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| QT01 | Vietnam | 1.8 | 1.3 | 12.2 |
| QT03 | Vietnam | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| VUNT | Vietnam | 1.1 | 1.5 | 4.8 |

The final computed Cartesian and geodetic coordinates (ITRF2008, GRS80 ellipsoid) are listed in Table 2 and Table 3, respectively, along with their formal error estimates. These estimates provide an indication of the quality of the measurements; they also characterise the internal precision of positioning performance. Note that the listed coordinates are at the mean epoch of the measurements in the ITRF2008 reference frame, and only for the campaign sites, the weekly coordinates of other CGPS stations of APREF project can be found in <http://www.ga.gov.au/earth-monitoring/geodesy/asia-pacific-reference-frame.html>.

Table The final computed Cartesian coordinates in ITRF2008 at the mean epoch of the measurements, i.e. @2013. 69589.

| Station | X (m) | 1 std (m) | Y (m) | 1 std (m) | Z (m) | 1 std (m) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 0029 | -3862398.3995 | 0.0005 | 3105008.6873 | 0.0004 | 4001961.1018 | 0.0006 |
| 0745 | -3512920.0018 | 0.0004 | 4524558.1250 | 0.0005 | 2795881.9915 | 0.0004 |
| 0746 | -3786805.0413 | 0.0006 | 4311846.1212 | 0.0006 | 2774485.4936 | 0.0005 |
| 0837 | -3530185.7073 | 0.0007 | 4118797.2452 | 0.0007 | 3344036.8212 | 0.0006 |
| 1135 | -3591931.0231 | 0.0005 | 3758796.9909 | 0.0005 | 3682342.8441 | 0.0005 |
| 2004 | -3565271.7779 | 0.0005 | 4118973.1022 | 0.0006 | 3306293.1444 | 0.0005 |
| 2005 | -3642161.3774 | 0.0006 | 2861487.8625 | 0.0004 | 4370351.2615 | 0.0006 |
| 2007 | -4490605.2988 | 0.0007 | 3483894.8729 | 0.0006 | 2884928.2690 | 0.0005 |
| 3009 | -3997616.2528 | 0.0006 | 3276761.8885 | 0.0005 | 3724230.2643 | 0.0005 |
| AMAN | -2332691.8487 | 0.0003 | 5934768.2379 | 0.0007 | 135097.3584 | 0.0002 |
| ARAU | -1131051.8925 | 0.0004 | 6236311.7589 | 0.0011 | 711747.9964 | 0.0003 |
| BEHR | -1270756.7004 | 0.0002 | 6236377.9265 | 0.0007 | 416063.8839 | 0.0002 |
| BIN1 | -2497850.1357 | 0.0004 | 5857731.6796 | 0.0008 | 358111.9210 | 0.0002 |
| CAMB | -3934881.6356 | 0.0006 | 5003056.0660 | 0.0007 | -408362.1368 | 0.0002 |
| CHIT | -185607.2957 | 0.0002 | 5896239.5620 | 0.0007 | 2416802.0779 | 0.0004 |
| CMAK | -3119381.9485 | 0.0004 | 5534200.6572 | 0.0007 | -567039.4949 | 0.0002 |
| CMRE | -3362412.5039 | 0.0008 | 5335364.4223 | 0.0011 | -950458.8035 | 0.0003 |
| CPDG | -1147179.4732 | 0.0003 | 6273233.5206 | 0.0009 | -105481.1621 | 0.0002 |
| CPON | -2111129.4898 | 0.0006 | 6018657.1111 | 0.0013 | -399.7713 | 0.0003 |
| CSBY | -2443857.5421 | 0.0005 | 5835258.0464 | 0.0009 | -808826.3993 | 0.0002 |
| CUKE | -4860592.6178 | 0.0007 | 4021866.3045 | 0.0006 | -935408.3303 | 0.0003 |
| DHAK | -40573.1705 | 0.0002 | 5840711.4068 | 0.0008 | 2553577.0510 | 0.0004 |
| DIEB | -1336842.3873 | 0.0003 | 5787988.4234 | 0.0009 | 2315702.1987 | 0.0004 |
| DOSN | -1724757.3365 | 0.0005 | 5714523.8485 | 0.0012 | 2239792.0101 | 0.0006 |
| GMUS | -1317445.2059 | 0.0003 | 6217407.6597 | 0.0009 | 537098.0157 | 0.0002 |
| GRIK | -1225760.7297 | 0.0003 | 6230325.9495 | 0.0008 | 600544.0886 | 0.0002 |
| HKFN | -2411013.3489 | 0.0003 | 5380268.1101 | 0.0006 | 2425128.9360 | 0.0003 |
| HKKT | -2405144.3524 | 0.0004 | 5385195.0822 | 0.0008 | 2420032.3808 | 0.0004 |
| HKLT | -2399063.1866 | 0.0004 | 5389237.6760 | 0.0008 | 2417326.8954 | 0.0004 |
| HKQT | -2421568.3422 | 0.0004 | 5384910.3987 | 0.0008 | 2404264.2298 | 0.0005 |
| HKSC | -2414267.3694 | 0.0003 | 5386768.8187 | 0.0006 | 2407459.8693 | 0.0003 |
| HKSL | -2393382.8699 | 0.0003 | 5393861.0051 | 0.0006 | 2412592.2476 | 0.0003 |
| HKST | -2417143.3296 | 0.0003 | 5382345.3201 | 0.0005 | 2415036.7893 | 0.0003 |
| JHJY | -1520490.2038 | 0.0003 | 6191944.4661 | 0.0008 | 169912.6953 | 0.0002 |
| KBEL | -2606623.1116 | 0.0005 | 5799105.8691 | 0.0009 | 505561.6676 | 0.0003 |
| KDAL | -1606034.1184 | 0.0004 | 6042484.3647 | 0.0011 | 1256580.0454 | 0.0003 |
| KHUL | 50585.9915 | 0.0002 | 5877137.9361 | 0.0008 | 2468978.3063 | 0.0004 |
| KRTM | -5886688.6902 | 0.0007 | -2444651.1850 | 0.0003 | 226251.2230 | 0.0002 |
| KUAL | -1443668.4475 | 0.0003 | 6184650.0906 | 0.0009 | 587309.8662 | 0.0002 |
| LAB1 | -2708735.4656 | 0.0005 | 5744698.4807 | 0.0009 | 583318.7786 | 0.0002 |
| MAUL | -193340.4375 | 0.0004 | 5808683.3620 | 0.0013 | 2618404.4093 | 0.0007 |
| MIRI | -2586925.3916 | 0.0004 | 5809853.3427 | 0.0007 | 482986.9089 | 0.0002 |
| MTAW | -2974552.7594 | 0.0006 | 5622306.0087 | 0.0009 | 470932.4458 | 0.0002 |
| NAFN | 441611.9386 | 0.0014 | 5636254.7420 | 0.0038 | 2947329.4563 | 0.0020 |
| NAGA | 441480.1822 | 0.0003 | 5636225.5696 | 0.0009 | 2947375.4743 | 0.0005 |
| NT01 | -1726969.5753 | 0.0005 | 5714864.9063 | 0.0013 | 2237081.3574 | 0.0006 |
| NT03 | -1844373.5873 | 0.0005 | 5997105.5053 | 0.0014 | 1142317.0046 | 0.0004 |
| NT04 | -1575936.5319 | 0.0024 | 6075089.1369 | 0.0047 | 1132070.0397 | 0.0013 |
| NT05 | -1566020.5146 | 0.0007 | 6076071.9100 | 0.0016 | 1140472.2770 | 0.0004 |
| PCAN | -3225693.1779 | 0.0005 | 5285202.3176 | 0.0008 | 1525743.1396 | 0.0003 |
| PDAV | -3688321.5761 | 0.0009 | 5143556.2801 | 0.0011 | 786028.9840 | 0.0004 |
| PDIC | -1304197.9146 | 0.0003 | 6237114.3328 | 0.0007 | 279242.7337 | 0.0002 |
| PEKN | -1474284.7474 | 0.0003 | 6193341.5617 | 0.0007 | 385958.6162 | 0.0002 |
| PFLO | -3127780.2015 | 0.0025 | 5310053.3480 | 0.0041 | 1638299.4609 | 0.0016 |
| PGEN | -3650007.5312 | 0.0004 | 5187339.6664 | 0.0005 | 669409.4558 | 0.0002 |
| PILC | -3372134.9339 | 0.0005 | 5282116.0878 | 0.0007 | 1183263.5835 | 0.0003 |
| PLEG | -3449311.4522 | 0.0005 | 5166215.7402 | 0.0008 | 1442826.0666 | 0.0003 |
| PMRV | -3134715.4137 | 0.0005 | 5323768.9449 | 0.0009 | 1579758.8116 | 0.0003 |
| PPPC | -3022675.8112 | 0.0004 | 5511838.1943 | 0.0007 | 1075517.3314 | 0.0002 |
| PSTC | -3222394.3786 | 0.0005 | 5276124.8934 | 0.0008 | 1563214.8048 | 0.0003 |
| PTAG | -3184318.7449 | 0.0003 | 5291065.4843 | 0.0004 | 1590418.2355 | 0.0002 |
| PTGY | -3181285.1524 | 0.0006 | 5307488.3990 | 0.0009 | 1543919.1743 | 0.0003 |
| PURD | -3119484.0642 | 0.0008 | 5279887.0616 | 0.0013 | 1747196.4927 | 0.0005 |
| QNAM | -1939077.1032 | 0.0004 | 5824547.8595 | 0.0010 | 1724921.3510 | 0.0004 |
| QT01 | -1339440.8515 | 0.0004 | 5788397.8144 | 0.0018 | 2313170.1594 | 0.0010 |
| QT03 | -1916791.4360 | 0.0005 | 5822974.8838 | 0.0012 | 1754668.6583 | 0.0004 |
| RAJS | 142156.0552 | 0.0003 | 5810553.4747 | 0.0013 | 2617535.0801 | 0.0007 |
| RANG | 78086.1285 | 0.0003 | 5747205.4474 | 0.0009 | 2755540.4650 | 0.0005 |
| SAND | -2990750.7642 | 0.0006 | 5596337.9089 | 0.0010 | 644936.4762 | 0.0003 |
| SEG1 | -1404378.2299 | 0.0003 | 6215518.6956 | 0.0007 | 274837.3551 | 0.0002 |
| SIEM | -1481813.7912 | 0.0004 | 6025851.5771 | 0.0012 | 1469486.5000 | 0.0004 |
| SLOY | -1539523.2198 | 0.0003 | 6187726.0369 | 0.0008 | 151765.3196 | 0.0002 |
| SNTU | -1508021.4749 | 0.0003 | 6195577.0582 | 0.0008 | 148800.7246 | 0.0002 |
| SNYP | -1526243.0224 | 0.0003 | 6191001.9521 | 0.0008 | 152484.0965 | 0.0002 |
| SSEK | -1522480.1453 | 0.0003 | 6191654.8531 | 0.0008 | 162569.3482 | 0.0002 |
| SSMK | -1518411.2137 | 0.0003 | 6193330.5234 | 0.0006 | 133831.3157 | 0.0002 |
| STTR | -1706849.6698 | 0.0006 | 5963055.8088 | 0.0015 | 1481567.6559 | 0.0005 |
| STUE | -1706562.6274 | 0.0008 | 5962886.4455 | 0.0019 | 1482541.0675 | 0.0007 |
| T430 | -2411015.6818 | 0.0003 | 5380265.5511 | 0.0006 | 2425132.5348 | 0.0003 |
| TEMB | -2693843.0021 | 0.0006 | 5757787.8525 | 0.0011 | 520314.5834 | 0.0003 |
| TLOH | -1369260.5527 | 0.0003 | 6217732.1232 | 0.0007 | 381198.0704 | 0.0002 |
| UKUR | -2678449.1285 | 0.0005 | 5762777.6094 | 0.0009 | 543962.4209 | 0.0003 |
| UMAS | -2225109.1877 | 0.0004 | 5975252.6021 | 0.0009 | 162341.1163 | 0.0002 |
| USMP | -1135919.6239 | 0.0003 | 6248058.4858 | 0.0009 | 591589.4733 | 0.0002 |
| VIEN | -1314798.0408 | 0.0008 | 5923043.4846 | 0.0021 | 1961129.4197 | 0.0007 |
| VUNT | -1849617.0201 | 0.0003 | 5995299.8514 | 0.0008 | 1143372.6892 | 0.0003 |

Table The final computed geodetic coordinates in ITRF2008 at the mean epoch of the measurements, i.e. @2013. 69589.

| Station | Longitude (DMS) | 1 std (m) | Latitude (DMS) | 1 std (m) | Ellipsoid Height (m) | 1 std (m) |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 0029 | 141 | 12 | 14.25149 | 0.0002 | 39 | 6 | 38.19375 | 0.0003 | 172.1633 | 0.0008 |
| 0745 | 127 | 49 | 34.26202 | 0.0002 | 26 | 10 | 6.98297 | 0.0002 | 97.1458 | 0.0007 |
| 0746 | 131 | 17 | 26.39944 | 0.0002 | 25 | 57 | 13.42911 | 0.0002 | 72.5958 | 0.0009 |
| 0837 | 130 | 35 | 58.54232 | 0.0003 | 31 | 49 | 26.61676 | 0.0003 | 314.6439 | 0.0011 |
| 1135 | 133 | 41 | 58.46830 | 0.0002 | 35 | 29 | 25.43845 | 0.0003 | 72.4886 | 0.0008 |
| 2004 | 130 | 52 | 42.88231 | 0.0002 | 31 | 25 | 31.11074 | 0.0002 | 134.5817 | 0.0008 |
| 2005 | 141 | 50 | 41.35049 | 0.0002 | 43 | 31 | 43.11511 | 0.0003 | 118.5778 | 0.0009 |
| 2007 | 142 | 11 | 42.09625 | 0.0002 | 27 | 4 | 3.11616 | 0.0003 | 104.2301 | 0.0010 |
| 3009 | 140 | 39 | 33.29348 | 0.0002 | 35 | 57 | 19.62992 | 0.0003 | 65.7529 | 0.0009 |
| AMAN | 111 | 27 | 27.24860 | 0.0002 | 1 | 13 | 18.69573 | 0.0002 | 52.3667 | 0.0007 |
| ARAU | 100 | 16 | 47.05863 | 0.0003 | 6 | 27 | 0.56536 | 0.0003 | 18.0677 | 0.0012 |
| BEHR | 101 | 31 | 1.96824 | 0.0002 | 3 | 45 | 55.32991 | 0.0002 | 68.7073 | 0.0007 |
| BIN1 | 113 | 5 | 39.61650 | 0.0003 | 3 | 14 | 25.14167 | 0.0002 | 58.9967 | 0.0009 |
| CAMB | 128 | 11 | 5.62246 | 0.0003 | -3 | -41 | -44.02339 | 0.0002 | 87.4380 | 0.0009 |
| CHIT | 91 | 48 | 10.85140 | 0.0002 | 22 | 24 | 48.76539 | 0.0002 | -19.0655 | 0.0008 |
| CMAK | 119 | 24 | 28.85660 | 0.0002 | -5 | -8 | -5.28903 | 0.0002 | 77.5929 | 0.0008 |
| CMRE | 122 | 13 | 10.69089 | 0.0003 | -8 | -37 | -38.98964 | 0.0003 | 59.5725 | 0.0013 |
| CPDG | 100 | 21 | 47.20446 | 0.0003 | 0 | -57 | -14.33537 | 0.0002 | 3.8583 | 0.0009 |
| CPON | 109 | 19 | 44.55968 | 0.0004 | 0 | 0 | -13.01540 | 0.0003 | 36.8221 | 0.0013 |
| CSBY | 112 | 43 | 27.71574 | 0.0003 | -7 | -20 | -3.60497 | 0.0002 | 51.2414 | 0.0010 |
| CUKE | 140 | 23 | 38.98017 | 0.0002 | -8 | -29 | -23.48315 | 0.0002 | 80.2134 | 0.0009 |
| DHAK | 90 | 23 | 52.81905 | 0.0002 | 23 | 45 | 22.20093 | 0.0002 | -29.2485 | 0.0009 |
| DIEB | 103 | 0 | 19.62190 | 0.0003 | 21 | 25 | 39.41380 | 0.0002 | 465.6659 | 0.0010 |
| DOSN | 106 | 47 | 41.50363 | 0.0003 | 20 | 41 | 40.00929 | 0.0003 | 32.6888 | 0.0014 |
| GMUS | 101 | 57 | 49.66583 | 0.0003 | 4 | 51 | 46.70502 | 0.0002 | 125.9523 | 0.0009 |
| GRIK | 101 | 7 | 48.99666 | 0.0003 | 5 | 26 | 20.44120 | 0.0002 | 149.1781 | 0.0009 |
| HKFN | 114 | 8 | 17.42275 | 0.0002 | 22 | 29 | 40.86504 | 0.0002 | 41.1937 | 0.0007 |
| HKKT | 114 | 3 | 59.65129 | 0.0002 | 22 | 26 | 41.65665 | 0.0002 | 34.5392 | 0.0009 |
| HKLT | 113 | 59 | 47.86124 | 0.0002 | 22 | 25 | 5.27764 | 0.0002 | 125.8890 | 0.0009 |
| HKQT | 114 | 12 | 47.59432 | 0.0002 | 22 | 17 | 27.72094 | 0.0002 | 5.1482 | 0.0010 |
| HKSC | 114 | 8 | 28.29341 | 0.0002 | 22 | 19 | 19.81424 | 0.0002 | 20.2053 | 0.0007 |
| HKSL | 113 | 55 | 40.74992 | 0.0002 | 22 | 22 | 19.21206 | 0.0002 | 95.2623 | 0.0007 |
| HKST | 114 | 11 | 3.28709 | 0.0002 | 22 | 23 | 42.96919 | 0.0002 | 258.6893 | 0.0006 |
| JHJY | 103 | 47 | 47.52028 | 0.0002 | 1 | 32 | 12.51461 | 0.0002 | 39.1990 | 0.0008 |
| KBEL | 114 | 12 | 11.88356 | 0.0003 | 4 | 34 | 36.72798 | 0.0003 | 62.4383 | 0.0010 |
| KDAL | 104 | 53 | 4.31467 | 0.0003 | 11 | 26 | 18.47422 | 0.0003 | -2.6393 | 0.0011 |
| KHUL | 89 | 30 | 24.67123 | 0.0002 | 22 | 55 | 27.11834 | 0.0002 | -30.2023 | 0.0009 |
| KRTM | -157 | -26 | -51.50586 | 0.0002 | 2 | 2 | 47.63462 | 0.0002 | 25.5691 | 0.0008 |
| KUAL | 103 | 8 | 20.93315 | 0.0003 | 5 | 19 | 7.99873 | 0.0002 | 54.9744 | 0.0009 |
| LAB1 | 115 | 14 | 41.19432 | 0.0003 | 5 | 16 | 57.50695 | 0.0002 | 57.2915 | 0.0009 |
| MAUL | 91 | 54 | 22.93401 | 0.0004 | 24 | 23 | 49.88539 | 0.0003 | -15.7280 | 0.0015 |
| MIRI | 114 | 0 | 6.28208 | 0.0002 | 4 | 22 | 19.55992 | 0.0002 | 62.3814 | 0.0007 |
| MTAW | 117 | 52 | 53.94032 | 0.0003 | 4 | 15 | 45.98306 | 0.0002 | 72.8581 | 0.0010 |
| NAFN | 85 | 31 | 11.68624 | 0.0015 | 27 | 41 | 31.89272 | 0.0010 | 2118.8185 | 0.0042 |
| NAGA | 85 | 31 | 16.39548 | 0.0003 | 27 | 41 | 33.81026 | 0.0003 | 2105.3406 | 0.0010 |
| NT01 | 106 | 48 | 51.27072 | 0.0003 | 20 | 40 | 6.45403 | 0.0003 | -20.8239 | 0.0014 |
| NT03 | 107 | 5 | 41.87097 | 0.0004 | 10 | 23 | 11.14629 | 0.0003 | 3.0733 | 0.0014 |
| NT04 | 104 | 32 | 33.09699 | 0.0014 | 10 | 17 | 32.21334 | 0.0009 | -10.0191 | 0.0052 |
| NT05 | 104 | 27 | 9.46111 | 0.0004 | 10 | 22 | 10.18166 | 0.0003 | -9.2933 | 0.0016 |
| PCAN | 121 | 23 | 48.39624 | 0.0003 | 13 | 55 | 56.39897 | 0.0002 | 110.4624 | 0.0009 |
| PDAV | 125 | 38 | 36.25818 | 0.0004 | 7 | 7 | 35.36402 | 0.0003 | 98.8607 | 0.0014 |
| PDIC | 101 | 48 | 37.92363 | 0.0002 | 2 | 31 | 34.23206 | 0.0002 | 31.1873 | 0.0008 |
| PEKN | 103 | 23 | 22.89399 | 0.0002 | 3 | 29 | 33.34847 | 0.0002 | 25.9963 | 0.0007 |
| PFLO | 120 | 29 | 57.68544 | 0.0010 | 14 | 58 | 58.55952 | 0.0009 | 90.7626 | 0.0049 |
| PGEN | 125 | 7 | 53.98355 | 0.0002 | 6 | 3 | 53.68507 | 0.0002 | 121.1308 | 0.0006 |
| PILC | 122 | 33 | 15.86760 | 0.0003 | 10 | 45 | 46.38442 | 0.0002 | 75.3693 | 0.0008 |
| PLEG | 123 | 43 | 47.01483 | 0.0003 | 13 | 9 | 40.38784 | 0.0002 | 210.0499 | 0.0009 |
| PMRV | 120 | 29 | 24.78516 | 0.0003 | 14 | 26 | 9.59569 | 0.0002 | 61.3026 | 0.0010 |
| PPPC | 118 | 44 | 24.84154 | 0.0002 | 9 | 46 | 22.55715 | 0.0002 | 65.1462 | 0.0008 |
| PSTC | 121 | 24 | 52.22740 | 0.0003 | 14 | 16 | 53.93778 | 0.0002 | 62.4868 | 0.0009 |
| PTAG | 121 | 2 | 26.75550 | 0.0002 | 14 | 32 | 7.59014 | 0.0001 | 86.6434 | 0.0005 |
| PTGY | 120 | 56 | 17.83139 | 0.0003 | 14 | 6 | 1.00902 | 0.0003 | 715.3871 | 0.0010 |
| PURD | 120 | 34 | 32.20941 | 0.0004 | 16 | 0 | 15.10528 | 0.0004 | 80.3972 | 0.0015 |
| QNAM | 108 | 24 | 48.07567 | 0.0003 | 15 | 47 | 42.24625 | 0.0003 | 11.9318 | 0.0011 |
| QT01 | 103 | 1 | 44.31981 | 0.0004 | 21 | 24 | 11.09460 | 0.0004 | 457.3624 | 0.0020 |
| QT03 | 108 | 13 | 13.34630 | 0.0003 | 16 | 4 | 28.71078 | 0.0003 | 8.3387 | 0.0013 |
| RAJS | 88 | 35 | 54.70728 | 0.0004 | 24 | 23 | 18.89066 | 0.0003 | -17.7126 | 0.0014 |
| RANG | 89 | 13 | 17.69385 | 0.0003 | 25 | 45 | 50.43913 | 0.0003 | 0.9857 | 0.0010 |
| SAND | 118 | 7 | 14.11305 | 0.0003 | 5 | 50 | 32.65010 | 0.0003 | 133.4842 | 0.0011 |
| SEG1 | 102 | 43 | 55.27685 | 0.0002 | 2 | 29 | 10.67472 | 0.0002 | 28.5285 | 0.0007 |
| SIEM | 103 | 48 | 55.60862 | 0.0003 | 13 | 24 | 33.39166 | 0.0003 | -2.2315 | 0.0012 |
| SLOY | 103 | 58 | 17.98597 | 0.0003 | 1 | 22 | 21.49317 | 0.0002 | 50.2967 | 0.0009 |
| SNTU | 103 | 40 | 47.79811 | 0.0002 | 1 | 20 | 44.92883 | 0.0002 | 75.5028 | 0.0008 |
| SNYP | 103 | 50 | 55.51641 | 0.0002 | 1 | 22 | 44.89748 | 0.0002 | 54.8312 | 0.0008 |
| SSEK | 103 | 48 | 52.27132 | 0.0002 | 1 | 28 | 13.35511 | 0.0002 | 40.0531 | 0.0008 |
| SSMK | 103 | 46 | 31.52086 | 0.0002 | 1 | 12 | 37.48705 | 0.0002 | 24.7349 | 0.0007 |
| STTR | 105 | 58 | 23.17065 | 0.0004 | 13 | 31 | 17.24941 | 0.0003 | 45.0663 | 0.0016 |
| STUE | 105 | 58 | 15.54321 | 0.0005 | 13 | 31 | 49.88523 | 0.0005 | 37.6308 | 0.0021 |
| T430 | 114 | 8 | 17.53384 | 0.0002 | 22 | 29 | 40.99031 | 0.0002 | 41.2945 | 0.0007 |
| TEMB | 115 | 4 | 22.97717 | 0.0004 | 4 | 42 | 38.58135 | 0.0003 | 65.1673 | 0.0012 |
| TLOH | 102 | 25 | 9.72178 | 0.0002 | 3 | 26 | 58.01864 | 0.0002 | 56.9847 | 0.0007 |
| UKUR | 114 | 55 | 41.77187 | 0.0003 | 4 | 55 | 31.13221 | 0.0003 | 74.7232 | 0.0010 |
| UMAS | 110 | 25 | 28.92054 | 0.0003 | 1 | 28 | 5.91271 | 0.0002 | 51.3642 | 0.0009 |
| USMP | 100 | 18 | 14.53895 | 0.0003 | 5 | 21 | 28.03196 | 0.0002 | 19.8660 | 0.0010 |
| VIEN | 102 | 30 | 56.12269 | 0.0005 | 18 | 1 | 31.84725 | 0.0004 | 192.4145 | 0.0023 |
| VUNT | 107 | 8 | 44.08497 | 0.0002 | 10 | 23 | 46.01068 | 0.0002 | 14.3832 | 0.0008 |

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