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BEACH SANDS INVESTIGATION.

REPORT ON A DEPOSIT THREE MILES NORTH-NORTHWEST FROM LENNOX HEAD.

NEW SOUTH WALES.

by

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SOUTHPORT, QUEENSLAND.

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DEPARTMENT OF SUPPLY AND DEVELOPMENT.

Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics.

Report No. 1948/

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REPORT ON A DEPOSIT THREE MILES NORTH-NORTHWEST FROM LENNOX HEAD,
NEW SOUTH WALES.

Plans and sections of the deposit are included at the back of this report.

1. Introduction.

The deposits of heavy-mineral sands which are at present being exploited along the East Coast occur on or within a few hundred feet of the ocean beaches. The occurrence of this deposit at a distance of nearly $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles from the beach suggests the possibility that other deposits may be found at some distance from the coast line. Of incidental interest is the possibility that the deposit, which presumably was formed by wave or surf action, may be at slightly higher level than the deposits adjacent to present day beaches.

2. The Locality of the Deposit.

A locality map and a plan of the area within which the deposit occurs are shown on Plate 1 at the back of this report. The deposit is 4 miles north-northwest from Lennox Head, and nearly $1\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Seven Mile Beach. The area within which the deposit occurs is bounded on the east by the Seven Mile Beach and on the west by a steep scarp of basalt, approximately 3 miles from the beach. The area consists of several narrow northerly-trending sandy tracts separated by low-lying and swampy ground. The sandy tracts are arcuate shaped, like Seven Mile Beach, being concave towards the east. The most easterly and most elevated sandy tract comprises the dune area adjacent to Seven Mile Beach. The westernmost sandy tract, which forms the eastern boundary of the Newrybar Swamp, rises in its northern portions to about 15 feet above high water level: the other sandy tracts are much lower, being little above swamp level. The arcuate shaped sandy tracts appear to have been formed during an eastward recession of the beach line. They apparently represent successive beach lines formed by the development of sandspits northwards from the solid rock area adjacent to Lennox Head and the smaller area $2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 miles northwest from Lennox Head. The deposit of heavy minerals occurs in the north-western portion of the most westerly sand tract, at the foot of a basalt-capped sandstone hill, against which the sandy tract terminates.

3. Examination of the Deposit.

The deposit was sampled during the week ending 13th February, 1948, by boring to water level with a post-hole digger, from the northern end of the deposit to a point approximately 1300 feet southwards. The bore sites are shown on Plate 2 at the back of this report, and sections across the bore lines are shown on Plate 3. The datum for levels is the high water mark on Seven Mile Beach at 10 a.m., 12th February, 1948. It is probable that the high water mark was about a foot above actual high water level. Samples obtained from bores were dried and weighed, and their volumes were determined. Heavy mineral concentrates were separated from the samples by panning, and the weights and volumes of the concentrates were determined. The percentage composition of a composite sample of the concentrates was determined by grain counting.

4. Results.

(a) The origin of the Deposits. The sandy tract on which the deposit occurs developed as a sandspit in a northerly direction from the solid rock area $2\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 miles north-west from Lennox Head. The sandspit progressed

towards the basalt-capped sandstone hill or spur approximately four miles north-northwest from Lennox Head, and eventually formed a sand-bar when its northerly tip reached the sandstone hill. Heavy minerals were concentrated on the beach (the eastern flank of the sand-bar) by the action of waves and surf during stormy weather, just as they are on present day beaches. The waves and surf swept in from the ocean, not parallel to the beach but slightly obliquely, viz., a little south of east, and as a result the heavy mineral concentrates were gradually worked northwards along the beach. Towards the northern end of the beach, the northward movement of the heavy minerals was arrested partly by the hill of sandstone, and partly because of the fact that, due to the curvature, the northern portion of the beach had a trend somewhat east of north, i.e. parallel to the surf- and wave- line. Sand containing a considerable proportion of heavy minerals was apparently washed over the crest of the sand bar during stormy weather into the quiet water on the western side of the bar.

The level at which the deposit occurs suggests that the sea level may have been a few feet, but probably less than 5 feet, above the present sea level when the deposit was formed. The sections (Plate 3) show that the mineral bearing sands were washed over the underlying clay which stands, in the northern part of the deposit, at a height of at least 7 feet above present mean high water level. Seasonal high tides are up to 2 feet above mean high water, and in stormy weather, the level rises higher. Thus, deposits of heavy minerals, highly concentrated as in the "Seam" at the deposit which is being discussed, could well be formed at a height of a several feet above mean high water mark. It is questionable, however, whether any such deposit could form with its basal portion at least 7 feet above mean high water level.

(b) A Description of the Deposit. The deposit is underlain by a foot or so of white sand, and by clay or mud presumably derived from felspathic sandstones, which outcrop at the northern end of the sand-bar and which probably occur beneath the mud. At the base of the deposit is a varying thickness of sand (from 0 to 12 inches) which contains a comparatively high proportion of heavy minerals, and is spoken of locally as the "seam". In the tabulated data given below, the term "seam" has been retained for this comparatively high-grade portion of the deposit. The seam is overlain by a thickness of 4 to 7 feet of sand which though lower in grade, contains sufficient heavy minerals to warrant their exploitation. In the tabulated data below, this is referred to as the "Sand Overlying the Seam". The deposit is free from overburden except for a small area surrounding Bore No. 12.

The boring has not extended to the western nor to the southern boundary of the deposit. It is thought that the grade of the deposit will decrease in each of these directions, but this opinion needs to be tested by further boring.

(c) Estimates of Quantities. The quantities of heavy mineral concentrates, and the grades of the mineral bearing sands are tabulated as follows:-

Table 1. Tonnages of Heavy Mineral Concentrates, Volumes and Average Thicknesses of Mineral-Bearing Sands and of Overburden, and Average grades of Mineral Bearing Sands:-

Table 1(a) : In the Seam.
Table 1(b) : Overlying the Seam.
Table 1(c) : Total.

Table 2. Tonnages of Heavy Mineral Concentrates, Volumes and Average Thicknesses of Mineral-Bearing Sands and of Overburden, and Average grade of Mineral Bearing Sands in Strip 1 Yard Wide Along Bore Lines :-

Table 2(a) : In the Seam.
Table 2(b) : Overlying the Seam.
Table 2(c) : Total.

Table 3. Tonnages of each of the Heavy Minerals:-

Table 3(a) : In the Seam.
Table 3(b) : Overlying the Seam.
Table 3(c) : Total.

The figures of Tables 1, 2 and 3 were derived from data tabulated in the Appendices as follows :-

Table A. Quantities of Heavy Minerals Intersected in Bore :-

Appendix 1. Table A : Seam.
Appendix 2. Table A : Sand Overlying Seam.

Table B. Weight of Mineral in 1 Yard Strip Along Bore Line :-

Appendix 1, Table B : Seam.
Appendix 2, Table B : Sand Overlying Seam.

Table C. Volume and Average Thickness of Mineral-Bearing Sand Along Bore Line :-

Appendix 1, Table C : Seam.
Appendix 2, Table C : Sand Overlying Seam.

Table D. Volume and Average Thickness of Overburden Along Bore Line.
The deposit is free from overburden except for a small area surrounding Bore No. 12. This is referred to in:-

Appendix 1, Table D : Seam.
Appendix 2, Table D : Sand Overlying Seam.

Table E. Average Weight of Heavy Mineral Concentrate per 1 Yard Strip Between Bore Lines, and Average Area of Longitudinal Section of Mineral Bearing Sands and of Overburden Between Bore Lines:-

Appendix 1, Table E : Seam.
Appendix 2, Table E : Sand Overlying Seam.

Table F. Total Weight of Heavy Mineral Concentrate, Total Volume of Mineral-Bearing Sands, and Total Volume of Overburden between Bore Lines :-

Appendix 1, Table F.: Seam.
Appendix 2, Table F : Sand Overlying Seam.

Table G. Average Thicknesses of Mineral-Bearing Sands and of Overburden:-

Appendix 1, Table G : Seam.
Appendix 2, Table G : Sand Overlying Seam.
Appendix 3, Table G : Total, Seam and Overlying Sand.

Table H. Percentage Compositions of Concentrates and Weights of Each of the Heavy Minerals :-

Appendix 1, Table H : Seam.
Appendix 2, Table H : Sand Overlying Seam.

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TABLE 1. (a).

TONNAGES OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE, VOLUMES AND AVERAGE THICKNESSES OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS AND OF OVERBURDEN, AND AVERAGE GRADES OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS, IN THE SEAM.

AREA BETWEEN BORE LINES.	WEIGHT OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCEN- TRATE.	V O L U M E		A V E R A G E T H I C K N E S S				AVERAGE GRADE OF MIN- ERAL-BEARING SANDS. LBS. OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE PER CUB YD
	(TABLE F.)	MINERAL-BEARING SANDS	OVER- BURDEN	MINERAL-BEARING SANDS	OVER- BURDEN			
	TONS	(TABLE F.) CUBIC YDS.	(TABLE F.) CUBIC YDS.	(TABLE G.) FEET INCHES	(TABLE G.) FEET INCHES			
1 and 2	152.5	194.3	SEE APPENDIX 1, NOTE AT TOP OF TABLE D.	0	6.8	SEE APPENDIX 1, NOTE AT TOP OF TABLE D.	1758.8	
2 and 3	309.9	1288.2		0	11.7		538.9	
3 and 4	150.6	660.8		0	11.0		510.8	
4 and 5	86.6	151.8		0	3.6		1278.7	
5 and 6	145.3	245.5		0	5.3		1326.0	
TOTAL	844.9	2540.6		0	8.9		744.9	

SAND OVERLYING SEAM.

TABLE 1. (b).

TONNAGES OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE, VOLUMES AND AVERAGE THICKNESSES OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS AND OF OVERBURDEN, AND AVERAGE GRADES OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS, OVERLYING THE SEAM.

AREA BETWEEN BORE LINES.	WEIGHT OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCEN- TRATE. (TABLE F.) TONS	VOLUME		AVERAGE THICKNESS		AVERAGE GRADE OF MIN- ERAL-BEARING SANDS. LBS. OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE PER CUB YD
		MINERAL-BEARING SANDS (TABLE F.) CUBIC YDS.	OVER- BURDEN (TABLE F.) CUBIC YDS.	MINERAL-BEARING SANDS (TABLE G.) FEET INCHES.	OVER- BURDEN (TABLE G.) FEET INCHES	
1 and 2	542.8	6,927.9	SEE APPENDIX 2 TABLE D AND ADDENDUM TO TABLE E.	6 0.7	SEE APPENDIX 2 TABLE D AND ADDENDUM TO TABLE E.	175.5
2 and 3	920.4	12,078.8		4 8.5		170.7
3 and 6	2113.9	21,613.1		4 9.3		219.1
TOTAL	3577.1	40,619.8		4' 11.2"		197.2

Date from Tables 1(a) and 1(b)

TOTAL TONNAGES OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE, VOLUMES AND AVERAGE THICKNESSES OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS AND OF OVERBURDEN, AND AVERAGE GRADES OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS.

Appendix 3.

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TABLE 2. (a)

TONNAGES OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE, VOLUMES AND AVERAGE THICKNESSES OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS ~~AND OF OVERBURDEN~~, AND AVERAGE GRADE OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS, IN ~~STRIP~~
OF SEAM ~~STRIP~~ 1 YARD WIDE ALONG BORE LINES.

LINE	WEIGHT OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE		VOLUME MINERAL-BEARING SANDS		OVERBURDEN		AVERAGE THICKNESSES MINERAL-BEARING SANDS		OVERBURDEN		AVERAGE GRADE OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS.
	(TABLE A.) B.		(TABLE C.)		(TABLE D.)		(TABLE C.)		(TABLE D.)		LBS. OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE PER CUBIC YARD.
	LBS.	TONS	CUBIC YDS.		CUBIC YDS.		FEET INCHES		FEET INCHES		
1	8458.6		4.44		SEE APPENDIX 1, NOTE AT TOP OF TABLE D.		1 0		SEE APPENDIX 1, NOTE AT TOP OF TABLE D.		1903.1
2	1742.5		1.42				0 3				1229
3	10545.4		21.4				1 0				492.7
4	896		0.83				0 1.5				1074
5	4422		3.33				0 6.0				1327
6	2154.6		1.64				0 4.5				1295

SAND OVER LYING SEAM.

TABLE 2. (b).

TONNAGES OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE, VOLUMES AND AVERAGE THICKNESSES OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS AND OF OVERBURDEN, AND AVERAGE GRADE OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS, ~~IN~~ OVERLYING STRIP 1 YARD WIDE ALONG BORE LINES.

THE SEAM IN A

LINE	WEIGHT OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE		VOLUME		AVERAGE THICKNESS		AVERAGE GRADE OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS. LBS. OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE PER CUBIC YARD.
	(TABLE G.)		MINERAL-BEARING SANDS	OVER-BURDEN	MINERAL-BEARING SANDS	OVER-BURDEN	
	LBS.	TONS	(TABLE C.) CUBIC YDS.	(TABLE D.) CUBIC YDS.	(TABLE C.) FEET INCHES	(TABLE D.) FEET INCHES	
LINE 1	15,875.0	7.08	76.33	NIL	6' 10.5"	NIL.	203.0
LINE 2	18,867.2	8.42	121.61	NIL	5' 7.7"	NIL.	155.1
LINE 3	21,169.4	9.45	112.94	See Append. 2 Table D, and Addendum to Table E.	4' 0"	See Appendix 2, Table D, and Addendum to Table E.	187.4
LINE 6	19,544.9	8.72	75.0	NIL	6' 9"	NIL.	260.6

SEAM

TABLE 3. (a).

TONNAGES OF EACH OF THE HEAVY MINERALS

IN THE SEAM

ESTIMATED FROM PERCENTAGE COMPOSITIONS DETERMINED BY GRAIN COUNTING

AREA BETWEEN BORE LINES.	TONNAGES OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATES.	PERCENTAGE COMPOSITIONS & TONNAGES OF HEAVY MINERALS.											
		M O N A Z I T E		Z I R C O N		R U T I L E		I L M E N I T E		G A R N E T		O T H E R M I N E R A L S	
		%	TONS	%	TONS	%	TONS	%	TONS	%	TONS	%	TONS
TOTAL AREA (SEAM ONLY).	844.2	0.3	2.5	46.7	411.1	33.4	282.0	17.0	143.5	0.2	1.7	0.4	3.4

SAND OVERLYING SEAM.

TABLE 3.

(b).

TONNAGES OF EACH OF THE HEAVY MINERALS

IN THE SAND OVERLYING THE SEAM.

ESTIMATED FROM PERCENTAGE COMPOSITIONS DETERMINED BY GRAIN COUNTING

AREA BETWEEN BORE LINES.	TONNAGES OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATES.	PERCENTAGE COMPOSITIONS & TONNAGES OF HEAVY MINERALS.											
		M O N A Z I T E		Z I R C O N		R U T I L E		I L M E N I T E		G A R N E T		O T H E R M I N E R A L S	
		%	TONS	%	TONS	%	TONS	%	TONS	%	TONS	%	TONS
TOTAL AREA LINE 1 TO LINE 6.	3,577.1	0.3	10.7	48.7	1742	33.4	1194.8	17.0	603.1	0.2	7.2	0.4	14.3

TOTAL MINERAL, SEAM AND OVERLYING SAND.

Data from Tables 3(a) and 3(b).

TABLE 3. (c).

TONNAGES OF EACH OF THE HEAVY MINERALS

ESTIMATED FROM PERCENTAGE COMPOSITIONS DETERMINED BY GRAIN COUNTING

[illegible]

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APPENDIX.1. TABLE A.

QUANTITIES OF HEAVY MINERALS INTERSECTED IN BORES. - SEAM.

BORE NO. & R. L.	CO-ORDINATES FROM	SAMPLE NO.		DEPTH		QUANTITY OF HEAVY MINERALS		THICKNESS OF SAMPLE (FT.) X (LBS. PER CU. YD).	REMARKS.
		FIELD	LABOR- ATORY	FROM	TO	LBS PER CU. YD.	WT. PER CENT		
3. 14.9'		1	L2513	0'0"	6'9	251	9.6	1694	SEAM.
		2	L2514	6'9	7'3	652	22.7	326	
		3	L2515	7'3	8'9	2320	65.0	3480	
9. 13.4'		1	L2523	0'0	5'9	238	9.0	1369	SEAM.
		2	L2524	5'9	6'3	1229	37.6	615	
13. 9.7'	SEE	1	L2529	0'0	4'6	319	11.7	1436	SEAM.
		2	L2530	4'6	6'0	660	22.2	990	
		3	L2531	6'0	6'6	235	9.4	143	
14. 14.4'	PLAN.	1	L2532	0'0	6'6	118	4.5	767	SEAM.
		2	L2533	6'6	7'6	364	13.5	364	
18. 10.2'		1	L2538	0'0	5'3	570	20.3	3013	SEAM.
		2	L2539	5'3	5'6	1074	34.0	269	
20 12.7'		1	L2541	0'0	6'0	289	9.9	1734	SEAM.
		2	L2542	6'0	7'0	1327	41.7	1327	
22.		1	L2544	0'0	6'6	301	11.1	1957	SEAM.
		2	L2545	6'6	7'3	1295	41.0	972	

SEAM.

APPENDIX.1. TABLE B. PAGE 1.

WEIGHT OF MINERAL IN 1 YARD STRIP ALONG BORE LINE.

(FOR SEAM).

BORE NOS.	LBS. OF MINERAL PER SQ. YD. AT BORE. (FROM TABLE A.)	AVERAGE LBS. WEIGHT OF MINERAL PER SQ. YD. PER WITHIN BORE LINE	DISTANCE BETWEEN BORES WIDTH OF SEAM (APPROX.) (FROM TABLE A.)	WEIGHT OF MINERAL In 1 YD. STRIP PER ALONG LINE (LBS)
<u>LINE 1.</u> 3	$\frac{3806}{3} = 1268.7$	634.4	$\frac{40}{3} = 13.3$	8458.6
TOTAL FOR LINE 1.				8458.6
<u>LINE 2.</u> 9	$\frac{615}{3} = 205$	102.5	17	1742.5
TOTAL FOR LINE 2.				1742.5
<u>LINE 3.</u> 12 to 13.	$\frac{1132}{3} = 377.3$ (Bore 13 only).	188.6	8	1508.8
13.	$\frac{1132}{3} = 377.3$			
14.	$\frac{364}{3} = 121.3$	$\frac{498.6}{2} = 249.3$	33.3	8309.9
14 to 15.	$\frac{364}{3} = 121.3$ (Bore 14 only).	60.6	12	727.2
TOTAL FOR LINE 3.			53.3	10545.4

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APPENDIX. TABLE B. PAGE 2.

WEIGHT OF MINERAL IN 1 YARD STRIP ALONG BORE LINE.

BORE NOS.	LBS. OF MINERAL PER SQ. YD. AT BORE. (FROM TABLE A.)	AVERAGE LBS. WEIGHT OF MINERAL PER SQ. YD. PER ALONG THESE BORES. <u>ALONG BORE LINE.</u>	DISTANCE BETWEEN BORES WIDTH (YDS) OF SEAM (EST.) (FROM TABLE A.)	WEIGHT OF MINERAL In 1 YD. STRIP BE- TWEEN BORES (LBS)
<u>LINE 4.</u>				
18	$\frac{269}{3} = 89.7$	44.8	$\frac{60}{3} = 20$	896.
<u>LINE 5.</u>				
20	$\frac{1327}{3} = 442.3$	221.1	$\frac{60}{3} = 20$	4422.

SEAM.

APPENDIX.. TABLE B. PAGE 3.

WEIGHT OF MINERAL IN 1 YARD STRIP ALONG BORE LINE.

BORE NOS.	LBS. OF MINERAL PER SQ. YD. AT BORE.. (FROM TABLE A.)	AVERAGE LBS. WEIGHT OF MINERAL PER SQ. YD. PER ON LINE BETWEEN BORES	WIDTH OF SEAM DISTANCE BETWEEN BORES (YDS) (FROM TABLE A.)	WEIGHT OF MINERAL In 1 YD. STRIP BE- TWEEN BORES (LBS)
<u>LINE 6.</u>				
22	$\frac{972}{5} = 324$	162	13.3	2154.6
TOTAL FOR LINE 6.				2154. 6.

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APPENDIX. 1. TABLE C.

VOLUME AND AVERAGE THICKNESS OF MINERAL-BEARING SAND ALONG BORE LINE.

(ALONG BORE LINE.) WIDTH OF SEAM.

BORE NO.	THICKNESS (TABLE A.)			DISTANCE BETWEEN BORES (TABLE A.)	AREA OF LONGITUDINAL SECTION		COMPLETE BORE LINE		
	AT BORE INCHES	AV. BETWEEN BORES INCHES	FEET		OF SEAM SQ. FEET	SQ. YDS.	AV. THICKNESS FEET	INCHES	VOLUME OF LYD. STRIP CUBIC YDS.
<u>LINE 1.</u> Bore 3.	24	12	1.0	40	40	4.44	1.0	12.0	4.44
<u>LINE 2.</u> Bore 9.	6	3	0.25	51	12.8	1.42	0.25	3.0	1.4
<u>LINE 3.</u> Bore 12	-	12	1.0	24	24	2.7			
13	24								
13	24	18	1.5	100	150	16.7			
14	12								
14	12	6	0.5	36	18	2.0			
15	-								
TOTAL				160	192	21.4	1.0	12.0	21.4

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APPENDIX. 1. TABLE C.

VOLUME AND AVERAGE THICKNESS OF MINERAL-BEARING SAND ALONG BORE LINE. IN SEAM

(ACROSS SEAM) WIDTH OF SEAM

[illegible]

SEAM.

APPENDIX. 1. TABLE C.

VOLUME AND AVERAGE THICKNESS OF MINERAL-BEARING SAND ALONG BORE LINE.

(ALONG BORE LINE) WIDTH OF SEAM.

[illegible]

MOST of the sand overlying the seam contains heavy minerals in sufficient quantities to warrant exploitation. Calculations of the quantities of this sand, and of the heavy minerals contained in it are given in Appendix 2.

APPENDIX 1. TABLE D.

VOLUME AND AVERAGE THICKNESS OF OVERBURDEN ALONG BORE LINE.

BORE NO.	THICKNESS (TABLE A.)		DISTANCE BETWEEN BORES (TABLE A.)	AREA OF LONGITUDINAL SECTION BETWEEN BORES.		COMPLETE BORE LINE.	
	AT BORE	AVERAGE RE- TWEEN BORES				AVERAGE THICKNESS	VOLUME OF LYD STRIP
	FEET	FEET	FEET	SQUARE FEET	SQUARE YARDS	FEET	CUBIC YARDS

SEAM.

APPENDIX 1. TABLE E.

AVERAGE WEIGHT OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE PER 1 YARD STRIP BETWEEN BORE LINES, AND AVERAGE AREA OF LONGITUDINAL SECTION OF MINERAL-BEARING ~~SEAM~~ SEAM BETWEEN BORE LINES.

LINES	A T O I G B O R E L I N E S			A V E R A G E B E T W E E N B O R E L I N E S.		
	WEIGHT OF MINERAL PER 1 YARD STRIP.	AREA OF LONGITUDINAL SECTION OF MINERAL-BEARING SEAM OVERBURDEN		WEIGHT OF MINERAL PER 1 YARD STRIP.	AREA OF LONGITUDINAL SECTION OF MINERAL-BEARING SEAM OVERBURDEN	
	FROM TABLE B.	FROM TABLE C. <u>SEAM.</u>	FROM TABLE D.			
	LBS.	SQ. YARDS	SQ. YARDS	LBS.	SQ. YARDS	SQ. YARDS
1	8458.6	4.4	SEE NOTE AT TOP OF TABLE D.	5100.5	2.9	SEE NOTE AT TOP OF TABLE D.
2	1742.5	1.4				
2	1742.5	1.4		6143.9	11.4	
3	10545.4	21.4				
3	10545.4	21.4		5720.7	11.2	
4	896.0	0.8				
4	896.0	0.83		2659.0	2.08	
5	4422.0	3.33				
5	4422.0	3.33		3288.3	2.48	
6	2154.6	1.64				

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APPENDIX-1. TABLE F.

TOTAL WEIGHT OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE, TOTAL VOLUME OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS AND TOTAL VOLUME OF OVERBURDEN BETWEEN BORE LINES. SEAM

BORE LINES (TABLE A.)				WT. OF HEAVY MIN. CONC.		VOL. OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS		VOL. OF OVERBURDEN	
DESIG-NATION	WIDTH LENGTH OF SEAM.	DISTANCE BETWEEN	AREA BETWEEN	AV. PER 1 YD. STRIP (TABLE E.)	TOTAL BE- TWEEN LINES	AV. AREA OF LONGI- TUDINAL SECTION. (TABLE E.)	VOL. BETWEEN BORE LINES.	AV. AREA OF LONG. SECTION (TABLE E.)	VOL. BETWEEN BORE LINES.
Y	YDS.	YDS.	SQ. YDS.	LBS.	TONS	SQ. YDS.	CU. YDS.	SQ. YDS.	CU. YDS.
<u>LINES</u>									
1	13.3	67	1015.0	5100.5	152.5	2.9	194.3		
2	17								
3	17	113	3972.0	6143.9	309.9	11.4	1288.2		
3	53.3								
3	53.3	59	2162.3	5720.7	150.6	11.2	660.8		
4	20.0								
4	20.0	73	1460.0	2659.0	86.6	2.08	151.8		
5	20.0								
5	20.0	99	1848.4	3288.3	145.3	2.48	245.5		
6	13.3								
TOTAL			10257.7	844.2			2540.6		

SEE NOTE
AT TOP
OF TABLE D.

S E A M

APPENDIX. 1. TABLE G.

AVERAGE THICKNESSES OF MINERAL-BEARING ~~SANDS AND OF OVERBURDEN.~~ ^{SEAM.}

BORE LINES (TABLE F.)		VOLUME (TABLE F.)		AVERAGE THICKNESS:			
DESIGNATION.	AREA BETWEEN LINES	MINERAL-BEARING SANDS SEAM	OVERBURDEN	MINERAL-BEARING SANDS		OVERBURDEN	
	SQUARE YARDS	CUBIC YARDS	CUBIC YARDS	FEET	INCHES	FEET	INCHES
LINE 1.	1015.0	194.3	SEE NOTE AT TOP OF TABLE D.	6.8"		SEE NOTE AT TOP OF TABLE D.	
2.				11.7"			
2.	3972.0	1288.2		11.0"			
3.				3.6"			
3.	2162.3	660.8		5.3"			
4.				8.9"			
4.	1460.0	149.6					
5.							
5.	1648.4	242.5					
6.							
	10257.7	2535.4					

S E A M.

APPENDIX

TABLE H.

PERCENTAGE COMPOSITIONS OF CONCENTRATES AND WEIGHTS OF EACH OF THE HEAVY MINERALS.

4. From Table E.

[illegible]

SAND OVERLYING SEAM.

APPENDIX. 2. TABLE A. PAGE 1.

QUANTITIES OF HEAVY MINERALS INTERSECTED IN BORES.

BORE NO. & R.L.	CO-ORDINATES FROM	SAMPLE NO.		DEPTH		QUANTITY OF HEAVY MINERALS		THICKNESS OF SAMPLE (FT.) X (LBS. PER CU. YD).	REMARKS.	
		FIELD	LABOR- ATORY	FROM	TO	LBS PER CU. YD.	WT. PER CENT			
1. 16.0'	-	-	-	0	3'	-	-	-	SOIL.	
2. 12.6'	-	1	12512	0'	7'	197	7.5	1379		
3. 14.9'	-	1	12513	0'	6'9"	251	9.6	1694		
		2	12514	6'9"	7'3"	652	22.7	326)		
		3	12515	7'3"	8' 9"	2320	65.0	3480) SEAM.		
4. 16.0	-	1	12516	0'	7'	135	3.5	945		
5. 14.4	-	1	12517	0'	6'6"	278	10.2	1807		
		2	12518	6'6"	7'	662	23.1	331		
		3	12519	8'	8'3"	2690	73.5	723		
6. 2.9'	-	1	12520	0'	4'	119	4.0	476		
7. 7.2'	-	1	12521	0'	4'	186	6.9	744		
8. 11.3'	-	1	12522	0'	7'	118	4.4	823		

SAND OVERLYING SEAM.

APPENDIX. 2. TABLE A. PAGE 2.

QUANTITIES OF HEAVY MINERALS INTERSECTED IN BORES.

BORE NO. & R.L.	CO-ORDINATES FROM <u>SEE MAP.</u>	SAMPLE NO.		DEPTH		QUANTITY OF HEAVY MINERALS		THICKNESS OF SAMPLE (FT.) X (LBS. PER CU. YD).	REMARKS.
		FIELD	LABOR- ATORY	FROM	TO	LBS PER CU. YD.	WT. PER CENT		
9. 13.4'		1	L2523	0	5'9"	238	9.0	1369	
		2	L2524	5'9"	6'3"	1229	37.6	615 ---SEAM.	
10. 15.3'		1	L2525	0	7'3"	130	4.9	943	
11. 10.4'		1	L2526	0	5'	219	8.1	1095	
		2	L2527	5'	6'3"	488	17.4	610	
12. 4.2'		1	L2528	1'6"	2'5"	163	6.1	123	
13. 9'7"		1	L2529	0	4'6"	319	11.7	1433	) SEAM
		2	L2530	4'6"	6'0"	660	22.2	990	
		3	L2531	6'	6'6"	285	9.4	143	
14. 14.4'		1	L2532	0	6'6"	118	4.5	767	
		2	L2533	6'6"	7'6"	364	13.5	364 ---- SEAM.	
15. 16.4'		1	L2534	0	7'6"	29	1.2	218	
16. 17.7'		1	L2535	0	8'9"	45	1.8	393	
		2	L2536	8'9"	9'9"	216	15.4	216	

SAND OVERLYING SEAM.

APPENDIX. 2. TABLE A. PAGE 3.

QUANTITIES OF HEAVY MINERALS INTERSECTED IN BORES.

[illegible]

SAND OVERLYING SEAM

APPENDIX. 2. TABLE B. PAGE 1.

WEIGHT OF MINERAL IN 1 YARD STRIP ALONG BORE LINE.

BORE NOS.	LBS. OF MINERAL PER SQ. YD. AT BORE. (FROM TABLE A.)	AVERAGE LBS. WEIGHT OF MINERAL PER SQ. YD. BE- TWEEN BORES.	DISTANCE BETWEEN BORES (YDS) (FROM TABLE A.)	WEIGHT OF MINERAL In 1 YD. STRIP BE- TWEEN BORES (LBS)
<u>LINE 1.</u>				
2	$\frac{1379}{3} = 460$	$\frac{1025}{2} = 512.5$	$\frac{50}{3}$	8541.7
3	$\frac{1694}{3} = 565$			
3	$\frac{1694}{3} = 565$	$\frac{880}{2} = 440$	$\frac{50}{3}$	7333.3
4	$\frac{945}{3} = 315$			
TOTAL FOR LINE.				15375.0
<u>LINE 2.</u>				
6	$\frac{476}{3} = 158.7$	$\frac{406.7}{2} = 135.6$	$\frac{44}{3}$	1983.8
7	$\frac{744}{3} = 248$			
7	$\frac{744}{3} = 248$	$\frac{523.3}{2} = 261.6$	$\frac{50}{3}$	4360
8	$\frac{826}{3} = 275.3$			
8	$\frac{826}{3} = 275.3$	$\frac{731.6}{2} = 365.8$	$\frac{50}{3}$	6096.7
9	$\frac{1369}{3} = 456.3$			
9	$\frac{1369}{3} = 456.3$	$\frac{770.6}{2} = 385.3$	$\frac{50}{3}$	6421.7
10	$\frac{943}{3} = 314.3$			
TOTAL FOR LINE.				18867.2

SAND OVERLYING SEAM.

APPENDIX. 2. TABLE B.

PAGE 2.

WEIGHT OF MINERAL IN 1 YARD STRIP ALONG BORE LINE.

BORE NOS.	LBS. OF MINERAL PER SQ. YD. AT BORE. (FROM TABLE A.)	AVERAGE LBS. WEIGHT OF MINERAL PER SQ. YD. BE- TWEEN BORES.	DISTANCE BETWEEN BORES (YDS) (FROM TABLE A.)	WEIGHT OF MINERAL in 1 YD. STRIP BE- TWEEN BORES (LBS)
<u>LINE 3.</u>				
12	$\frac{123}{3} = 41$	$\frac{519.6}{2} = 259.6$	18	4572.8
13	$\frac{1436}{3} = 478.6$			
13	$\frac{1436}{3} = 478.6$	$\frac{734.2}{2} = 367.1$	$\frac{100}{3}$	12236.6
14	$\frac{767}{3} = 255.6$			
14	$\frac{767}{3} = 255.6$	$\frac{255.6}{2} = 127.8$	$\frac{100}{3}$	4260.0
15	Low grade.			
TOTAL FOR LINE				21169.4
<u>LINE 6.</u>				
21	$\frac{1840}{3} = 613.3$	$\frac{1255.6}{2} = 627.8$	$\frac{50}{3}$	10463.3
22	$\frac{1957}{3} = 652.3$			
22	$\frac{1957}{3} = 652.3$	$\frac{1089.9}{2} = 544.9$	$\frac{50}{3}$	9081.6
23	$\frac{1313}{3} = 437.6$			
TOTAL FOR LINE				19544.9

SAND OVERLYING SEAM.

APPENDIX. 2. TABLE C. PAGE 1.

VOLUME AND AVERAGE THICKNESS OF MINERAL-BEARING SAND ALONG BORE LINE.

BORE NO.	THICKNESS (TABLE A.)			DISTANCE BETWEEN BORES. (TABLE A.)	AREA OF LONGITUDINAL SECTION BETWEEN BORES.		COMPLETE BORE LINE		
	AT BORE	AV. BETWEEN BORES			SQ. FEET	SQ. YDS.	AV. THICKNESS		VOLUME OF LYD. STRIP CUBIC YDS.
	INCHES	INCHES	FEET				FEET	INCHES	
<u>LINE 1.</u>									
2	84	82.5	6.87	50	343.5	38.17			
3	81								
3	61	82.5	6.87	50	343.5	38.17			
4	84								
TOTAL				100	687.0	76.33	6.87	82.5	76.33
<u>LINE 2.</u>									
6	48	48	4.0	44	176.0	19.55			
7	48								
7	48	66	5.5	50	275.0	30.55			
8	84								
8	84	76.5	6.37	50	318.5	35.39			
9	69								
9	69	78	6.5	50	325.0	36.11			
10	87								
TOTAL				194	1094.5	121.61	5.64	67.7	121.61

SAND OVERLYING SEAL.

APPENDIX. 2. TABLE C. PAGE 2.

VOLUME AND AVERAGE THICKNESS OF MINERAL-BEARING SAND ALONG BORE LINE.

BORE NO.	THICKNESS (TABLE A.)			DISTANCE BETWEEN BORES. (TABLE A.)	AREA OF LONGITUDINAL SECTION		COMPLETE BORE LINE		
	AT BORE	AV. BETWEEN BORES			BETWEEN BORES.		AV. THICKNESS	VOLUME OF LYD. STRIP	
	INCHES	INCHES	FEET		FEET	SQ. FEET	SQ. YDS.	FEET	INCHES
<u>LINE 3.</u>									
12	9								
13	54	31.5	2.62	54	141.48	15.72			
13	54								
14	78	66	5.5	100	550.0	61.11			
14	78								
15	low grade.	39	3.25	100	325.0	36.11			
TOTAL				254	1016.48	112.94	4.00	48.0	112.94
<u>LINE 6.</u>									
21	78								
22	78	78	6.5	50	325.0	36.11			
22	78								
23	90	84	7.0	50	350.0	38.89			
TOTAL				100	675.0	75.0	6.75	81	75.0

SAND OVERLYING SEAM.

APPENDIX 2. TABLE D. PAGE 1.

VOLUME AND AVERAGE THICKNESS OF OVERBURDEN ALONG BORE LINE.

BORE NO.	THICKNESS (TABLE A.)		DISTANCE BETWEEN BORES (TABLE A.)	AREA OF LONGITUDINAL SECTION BETWEEN BORES.		COMPLETE BORE LINE.	
	AT BORE	AVERAGE BE- TWEEN BORES				AVERAGE THICKNESS	VOLUME OF 1YD STRIP
	FEET	FEET		FEET	SQUARE FEET	SQUARE YARDS	FEET
<u>LINE 1.</u>							
2	0'0"						
3	0'0"						
3	0'0"						
4	0'0"						
TOTAL		NO OVERBURDEN.					
<u>LINE 2.</u>							
6	0'0"						
7	0'0"						
7	0'0"						
8	0'0"						
8	0'0"						
9	0'0"						
9	0'0"						
10	0'0"						
TOTAL		NO OVERBURDEN.					

SAND OVERLYING SEAM

APPENDIX 2. TABLE D. PAGE 2.

VOLUME AND AVERAGE THICKNESS OF OVERBURDEN ALONG BORE LINE.

BORE NO.	THICKNESS (TABLE A.)		DISTANCE BETWEEN BORES (TABLE A.)	AREA OF LONGITUDINAL SECTION BETWEEN BORES.		COMPLETE BORE LINE.	
	AT BORE	AVERAGE BE- TWEEN BORES				AVERAGE THICKNESS	VOLUME OF LYD STRIP
	FEET	FEET		SQUARE FEET	SQUARE YARDS	FEET	CUBIC YARDS
<u>LINE 3.</u>							
12	1.5	0.75	54	40.5	4.5	0.75	4.5
13	0.0						
13	0.0						
14	0.0						NIL.
14	0.0						
15	Low grade.	Probably a slight overburden.					
TOTAL		OVERBURDEN ONLY AT ENDS OF BORE LINE.					
<u>LINE 6.</u>							
21	0.0						
22	0.0						
22	0.0						
23	0.0						
TOTAL		NO OVERBURDEN.					

SAND OVERLYING SEAM.

APPENDIX. 2TABLE. E.

AVERAGE WEIGHT OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE PER 1 YARD STRIP BETWEEN BORE LINES, AND AVERAGE AREA OF LONGITUDINAL SECTION OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS AND OF OVERBURDEN BETWEEN BORE LINES.

LINES	A D J U G B O R E L I N E S			A V E R A G E B E T W E E N B O R E L I N E S.		
	WEIGHT OF MINERAL PER 1 YARD STRIP.	AREA OF LONGITUDINAL SECTION OF		WEIGHT OF MINERAL PER 1 YARD STRIP.	AREA OF LONGITUDINAL SECTION OF	
	FROM TABLE B.	MINERAL-BEARING SANDS	OVERBURDEN	FROM TABLE B.	MINERAL-BEARING SANDS	OVERBURDEN
	LBS.	SQ. YARDS	SQ. YARDS	LBS.	SQ. YARDS	SQ. YARDS
1.	15875	76.33	SEE ATTACHED SHEET AND TABLE D.	17371.1	98.97	103.4 SEE
2.	18867.2	121.61		20018.3	117.27	142.2 ATTACHED SHEET
2.	18867.2	121.61		20357.1	93.97	AND TABLE D. TABLE D.
3.	21169.4	112.94				
3.	21169.4	112.94				
6.	19544.9	75.0				

APPENDIX 2. TABLE E. ADDENDUM

CALCULATION OF OVERBURDEN.

Assume a constant width of overburden between line 3 and line 2,
and between line 3 and line 6.

From Table D.

Area of longitudinal section at line 3 = 4.5 sq. yds.

Average area of longitudinal section between lines 3 and 2, and between
lines 3 and 6 = $\frac{4.5}{2}$ sq. yds.

Total length = 990 feet.

Volume = $\frac{990}{3} \times \frac{4.5}{2}$ cu. yds. = 742.5 cu. yds.

This is probably too high a figure, and would be reduced if
further boring were done between lines 3 and 2, and between lines 3 and 6.

=====

SAND OVERLYING SEAM.

APPENDIX. 2. TABLE F.

TOTAL WEIGHT OF HEAVY MINERAL CONCENTRATE, TOTAL VOLUME OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS AND TOTAL VOLUME OF OVERBURNEN BETWEEN BORE LINES.

[illegible]

TOTAL SEAM AND OVERLYING SAND.

APPENDIX. 3. TABLE G.

AVERAGE THICKNESSES OF MINERAL-BEARING SANDS AND OF OVERBURDEN.

BORE LINES (TABLE F.) #		VOLUME (TABLE F.) Ø		AVERAGE THICKNESS.			
DESIGNATION.	AREA BETWEEN LINES	MINERAL-BEARING SANDS	OVERBURDEN	MINERAL-BEARING SANDS		OVERBURDEN	
	SQUARE YARDS	CUBIC YARDS	CUBIC YARDS	FEET	INCHES	FEET	INCHES
1 and 2.	3430.0	194.3 plus 6927.9 = 7122.2	SEE NOTES THIS COLUMN APPENDICES 1 AND 2.	6'	2.7"	SEE NOTES THIS COLUMN APPENDICES 1 AND 2.	
2 and 3.	7691.0	1238.2 plus 12,078.8 = 13367.0		5'	2.6"		
3 and 6.	13570.0	660.8 plus 149.6 plus 242.5 plus 21,613.1 = 22,666.0		5'	0.1"		
TOTAL.	24691	43,155.2		5'	2.9"		
# Appendix 2.		Ø Appendices 1 and 2.					

SAND OVERLYING SEAM.

APPENDIX. 2. TABLE H.

PERCENTAGE COMPOSITIONS OF CONCENTRATES AND WEIGHTS OF EACH OF THE

HEAVY MINE RALS.

~~A.~~ From Table E.

[illegible]

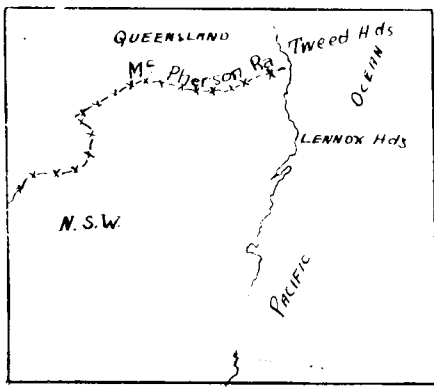
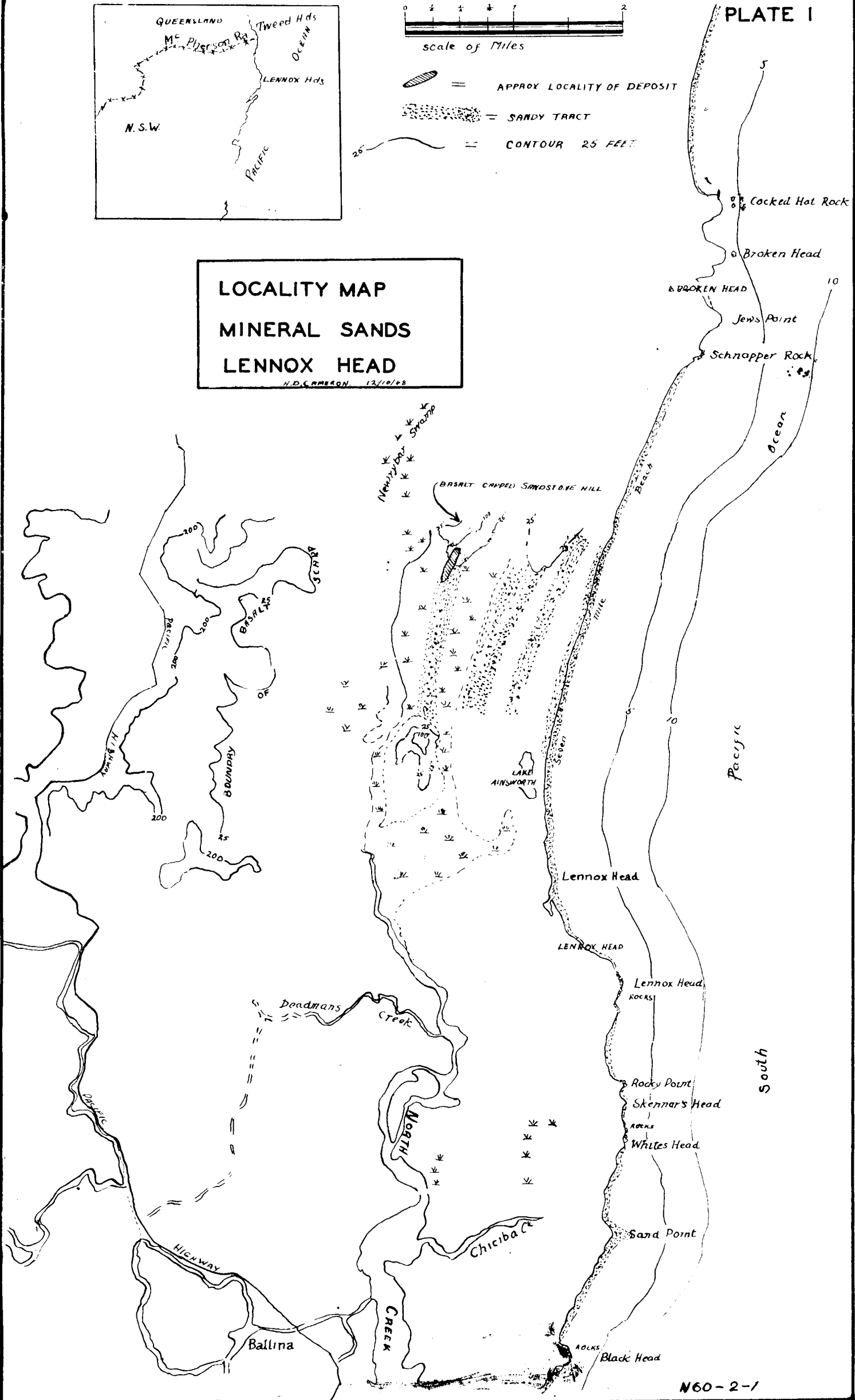


PLATE I

LOCALITY MAP
MINERAL SANDS
LENNOX HEAD
H.D. CAMERON 12/10/48



MINERAL SANDS Co.

LENNOX HEAD.

REFERENCE.

PROBABLE LIMIT OF SEAM. ---

CONTOURS. ---

SWAMP. ▽

EDGE OF SWAMP. ---

BORE HOLE & NO OF BORE. ○/4

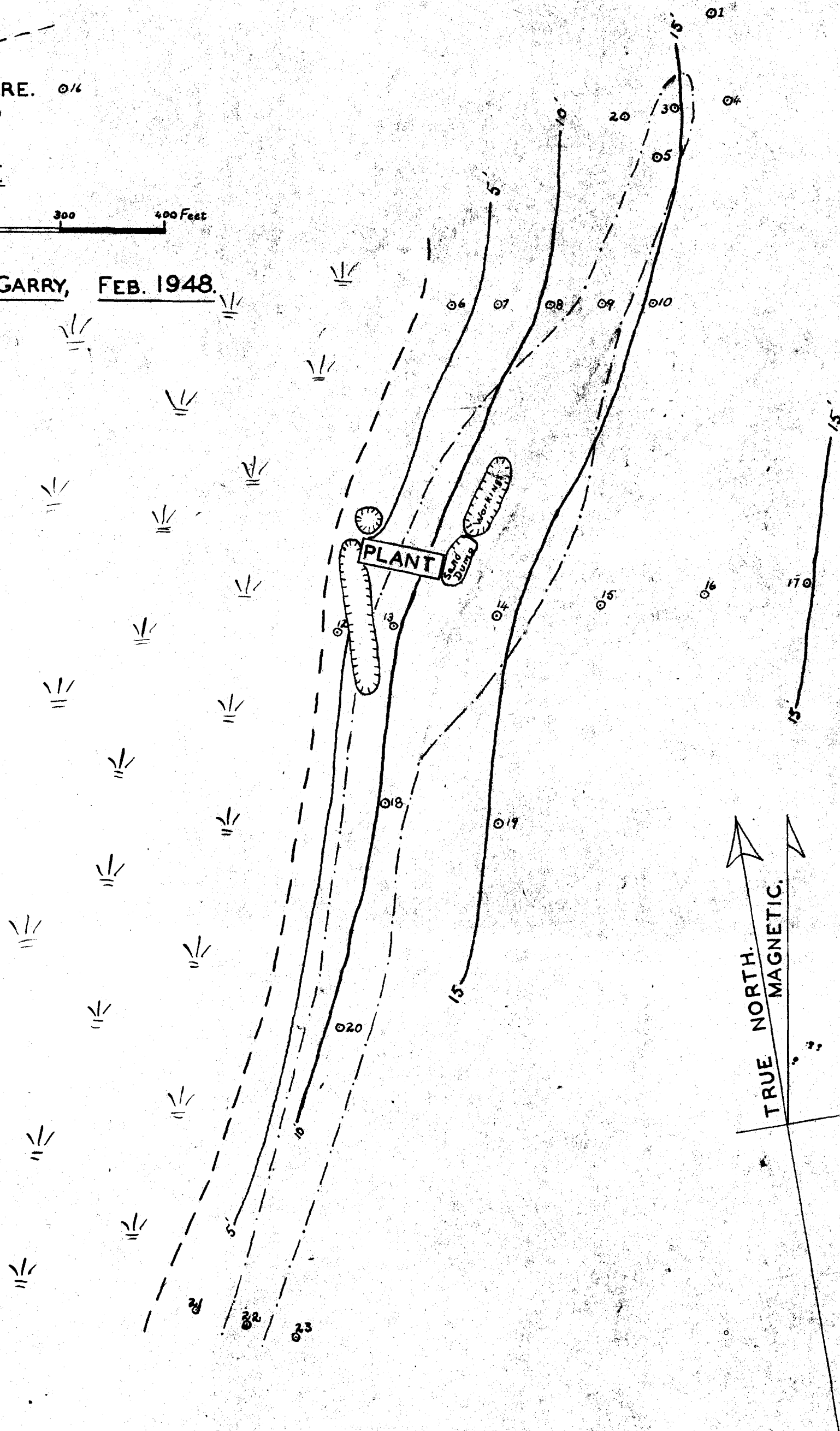
DEPRESSIONS. ○

SCALE

0 50 100 200 300 400 Feet

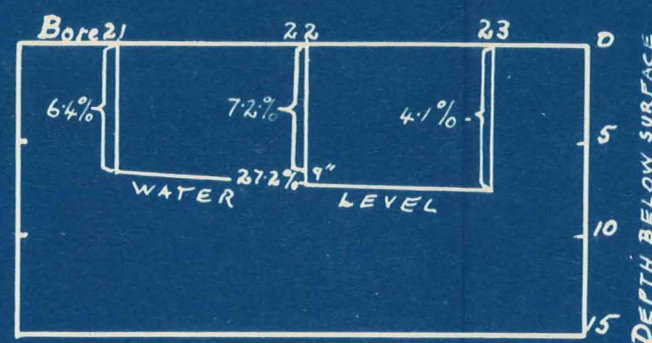
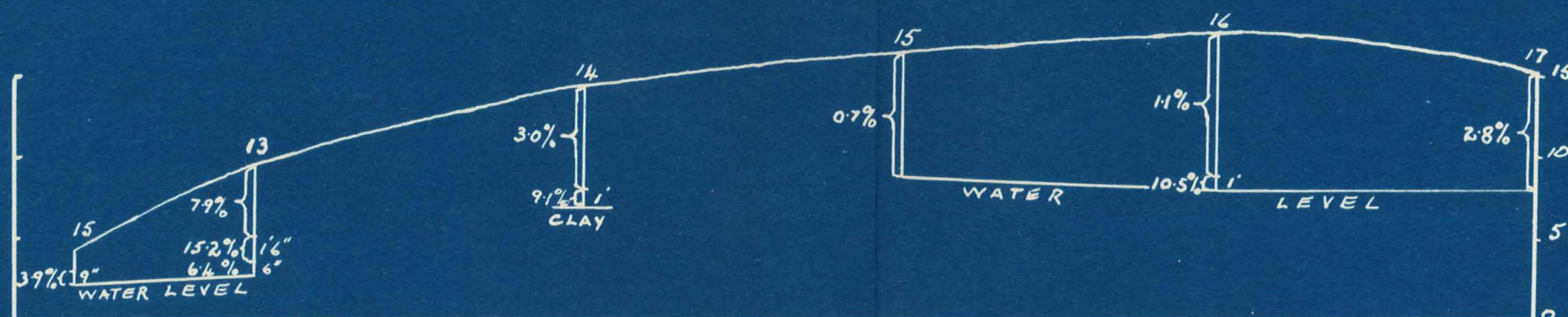
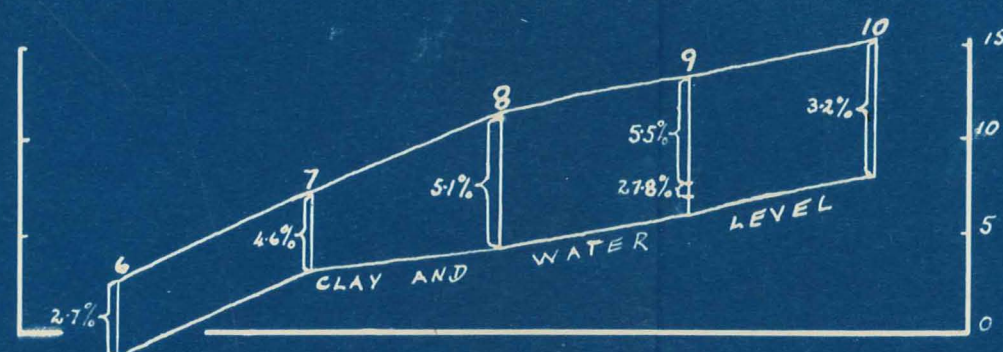
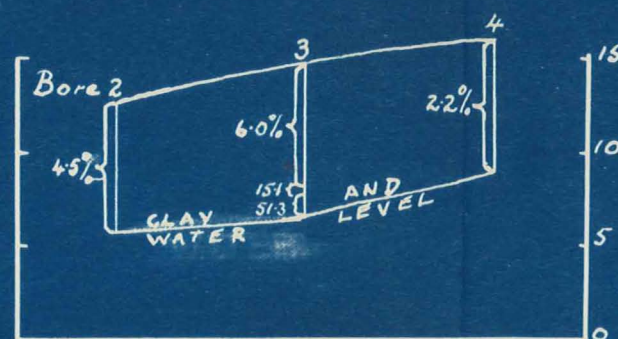
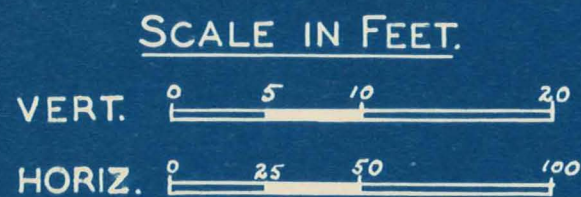
By

T.D.DIMMICK & D.J.McGARRY, FEB. 1948.



SECTIONS OF DEPOSIT,
MINERAL SANDS CO.,
LENNOX HEAD, N.S.W.

PLATE 3



HEIGHTS EXCEPT THOSE OF
BORES 21, 22, 23, ARE ABOVE
HIGH WATER MARK AT 10 A.M.
12.2.48.

ALL PERCENTAGES ON
THIS PLAN ARE BY
VOLUME.

N60-2-1B